

SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL DISTURBANCES OF JUNE-SEPTEMBER 1982

CONTENTS

I. Introduction	By Y. Hakura and M. Ohshio	1
II. Solar Activity	By H. Kumagai, K. Ohbu, C. Ouchi, T. Isobe, T. Hori, and E. Ouchi	3
1. Introduction		3
2. General View		4
3. Active Regions		6
4. Flares and Related Phenomena		18
5. Conclusion		21
III. Solar Flares, Flare Particles and Geomagnetic Disturbances	By T. Ogawa	23
1. Introduction		23
2. Phenomena associated with Geomagnetic Disturbances in June, July and September 1982		24
3. Big Storm during July 13-14		39
4. Brief Comparisons among Three Solar-Terrestrial Events		45
5. Summary		46
IV. Ionospheric Disturbances		
1. Solar X-ray Flares and Their Corresponding Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances	By M. Ohshio, Y. Terajima, and K. Ohtaka	49
1. Introduction		49
2. Data Used		50
3. Occurrence Frequency of S.P.A.'s		51
4. Large Solar X-ray Flares		53
5. Giant Solar X-ray Flares		55
6. Quantitative Investigation of the Relationship between Solar X-ray Flares and S.P.A.'s		60
7. Calculation of the Physical Quantities regarding Maximum Values of S.P.A.'s		66
8. Height Distributions of Electron Densities at the Disturbance		69
9. Other Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances		76

10. Large Solar X-ray Flares through the Year of 1982	79
11. Conclusion	82
2. Sudden Increases in Total Electron Content (SITECs) induced by Solar Flares	
. <i>By T. Ogawa and K. Ohbu</i>	87
1. Introduction	87
2. Brief Review of Solar Flare Emissions causing SITEC	88
3. SITEC Events during June–August 1982	91
4. Statistical Characteristics	100
5. Summary	102
3. General Feature of Ionospheric Disturbances appearing in Vertical Soundings	
. <i>By M. Ohshio, T. Koizumi, S. Hiidome, T. Oda,</i>	
. <i>Y. Echizenya, S. Kamishikiryo, and H. Maeno</i>	105
1. Introduction	105
2. Characteristic Phenomena during the Period	106
3. Conclusions	126
4. Topside Ionospheric Disturbances as revealed from Sounder Observations by ISIS-2 Satellite	
. <i>By K. Aikyo, R. Nishizaki, and N. Matuura</i>	131
1. Introduction	131
2. Topside Ionosphere in the July Event	133
3. Topside Ionosphere in the September Event	141
4. Summary of Observations	144
Appendix	146
5. Observation of Ionospheric Total Electron Content using ETS-II Satellite Beacon	
. <i>By H. Minakoshi, K. Sinno, and I. Nishimuta</i>	151
1. Introduction	151
2. Observations	152
3. Discussion	154
4. Summary	161
6. Magnetospheric VLF Emissions observed by ISIS Satellites during Four Geomagnetic Storms in July and September 1982	
. <i>By T. Ondoh, Y. Nakamura, and S. Watanabe</i>	165
1. Introduction	165
2. Observation of VLF Emissions by the ISIS Satellites during Geomagnetic Storms	166
3. Auroral-type VLF Hiss observed during the Geomagnetic Storm on July 14–15, 1982	167

4. Auroral-type VLF Hiss and Hook-type VLF Emission observed during the Geomagnetic Storm on September 6–7, 1982	170
5. Chorus Emissions observed at Mid-latitudes in the Main Phase of Geomagnetic Storm on September 22, 1982	171
6. Characteristics of ELF Hiss observed during the Geomagnetic Storm	172
7. Auroral-type VLF Hiss observed during the Main Phase of Geomagnetic Storm on September 27, 1982	177
8. Conclusion	179
7. Some Properties of Trans-equatorial Ion Whistlers observed by ISIS Satellites during Geomagnetic Storms	181
. <i>By S. Watanabe and T. Ondoh</i>	181
1. Introduction	181
2. Time-compressed Dynamic Spectra and Propagation of the TEI Whistler	183
3. Profile of Proton Relative Density in Geomagnetic Equatorial Plane	188
4. Anomalous Dynamic Spectrum observed on September 6, 1982	191
5. Occurrence Probability of TEI Whistler	199
6. Summary	201
8. Propagation Disturbances of VLF Radio Waves on the Trans-polar Paths	203
. <i>By T. Kikuchi, A. Ohtani, and S. Isozaki</i>	203
1. Introduction	203
2. Propagation Disturbances due to Solar Proton Flares and Geomagnetic Storms	205
3. Phase Anomalies associated with Storm Sudden Commencements (SSC's)	211
4. Concluding Remarks	216
9. Variations in HF Wave Fieldstrength for Short Paths in Japan	219
. <i>By Y. Takenoshita, T. Kogaku, and S. Okamoto</i>	219
1. Introduction	219
2. Decreases in Radio Wave Fieldstrength in the Daytime during June 1982	220
3. Fluctuations of Diurnal Variation in HF Radio Wave Fieldstrength during a Period from 14th to 18th of July 1982	222
4. Fluctuations of the Diurnal Variation in Fieldstrength in association with Geomagnetic Storms during the First Ten Days of September 1982	223
5. Fluctuations of the Diurnal Variation in Fieldstrength in association with Geomagnetic Storms during the Last Ten Days of September 1982	224
6. Conclusion	226
10. Propagation Disturbances of HF Radio Waves for Long-distance Circuits	227
. <i>By M. Ichinose, Y. Miyamoto, T. Kidokoro, T. Ishii, and T. Kurosu</i>	227

1. Introduction	227
2. Propagation Phenomena during SWF	228
3. Communication Interruption accompanying Geomagnetic Storm	234
4. Conclusion	236
11. HF Doppler Observations	
<i>By T. Kikuchi, H. Sugiuchi, T. Ishimine, H. Maeno,</i>	
. <i>and S. Honma</i>	239
1. Introduction	239
2. Theory of HF Doppler Technique	240
3. Observations	242
4. Conclusion	253
12. Ionospheric Scintillations of Geostationary Satellite Radio Waves	
. <i>By H. Kumagai, T. Ogawa, and T. Hori</i>	257
1. Introduction	257
2. 136-MHz Scintillations observed on July 14, 1982	258
3. 4-GHz Scintillations observed on September 7, 1982	265
4. Conclusion	266
13. Aurora Observation using the Syowa Station 50-MHz Doppler Radar	
<i>By K. Igarashi, T. Ogawa, Y. Kuratani, R. Fujii,</i>	
. <i>and T. Hirasawa</i>	269
1. Introduction	269
2. Observation Method	270
3. Spectrum Analysis of Radar Echoes	272
4. Conclusion	276
14. Equivalent Current Systems for Global Geomagnetic Variations during the Geomagnetic Storm of July 13 to 14, 1982	
. <i>By T. Ondoh and Y. Sano</i>	279
1. Introduction	279
2. Equivalent Current System at 1630 UT, July 13, 1982 just after the SC	280
3. Equivalent Current Systems in an Initial and an Active Parts of the Storm Main Phase	283
4. Conclusion	287
V. Summary	
. <i>By T. Ondoh</i>	291
1. Solar-Terrestrial Disturbances of June–September 1982 and Future Problems	292
2. Geomagnetic Storms and Their Related Geophysical Phenomena of June–September 1982	296
3. Conclusion	312