

# Study and evaluation of heterogeneous network for smart community and smart city applications

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Chulalongkorn University (CU), Thailand  
MIMOS, Malaysia  
Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman (UTAR), Malaysia



**Presented By**

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# Project Theme

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## Smart Society

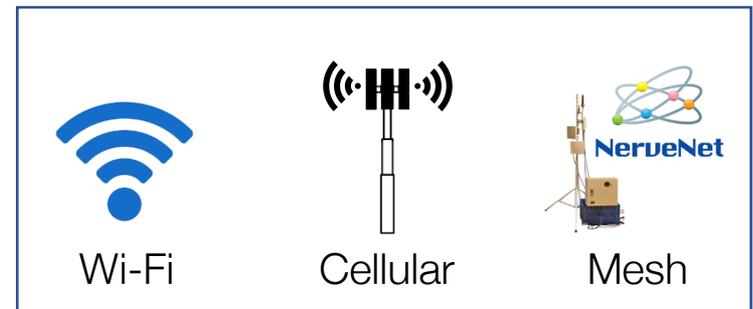
ICT applications on heterogeneous network for smart community and smart city



**Smart Community**  
MIMOS



**Smart City**  
Chula

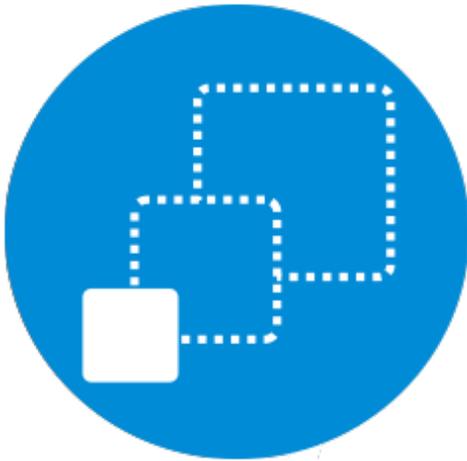


**Multilateral verification on  
Heterogeneous Network**

# Objectives

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The wireless mesh network using NerveNet overcomes many limitation issues from the regular wireless communication.



**Scalability**



**Cost Reduction**



**Disaster Recovery**

# Objectives (2)

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## **Vehicular Cloud System**

- Heterogeneous Network for Vehicular Network
- Support in Larger Scale Scenario
- Never Die Network in Disaster Recovery

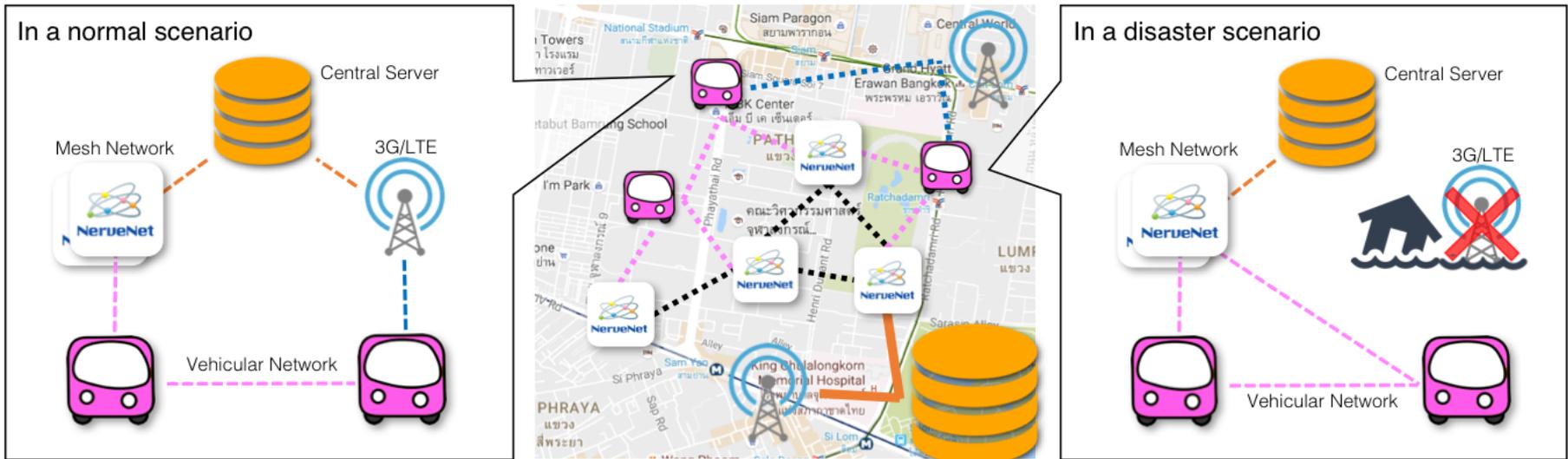
## **Presentation Delivery Gateway System**

- Support Larger Number of Receivers
- Highly Collaborative and Interactive

# Outcome

## Vehicular Cloud System

- Vehicular Cloud System using wireless mesh network
- Never Die Network

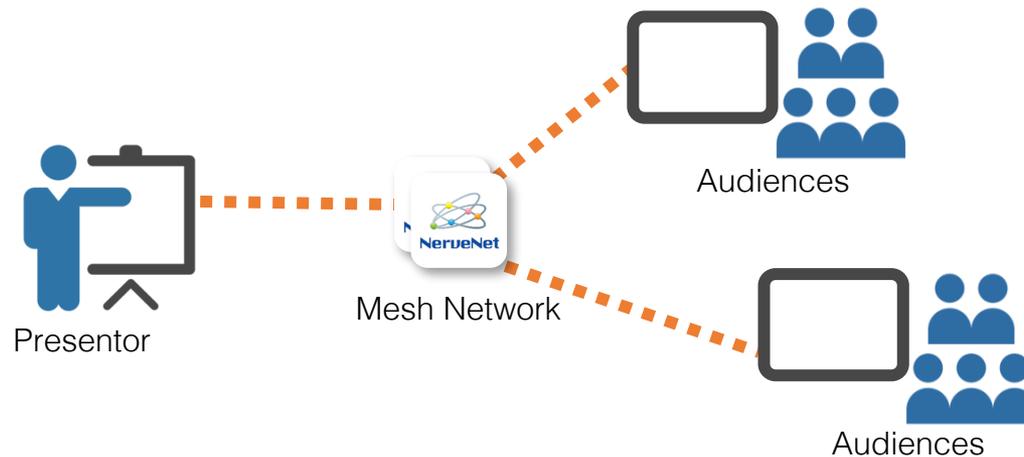


# Outcome (2)

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## Presentation Delivery Gateway System

- Interconnect to External Network Infrastructure
- Support of Collaboration and Interaction





# Vehicular Cloud System

Chulalongkorn  
University (CU)

## Project Update

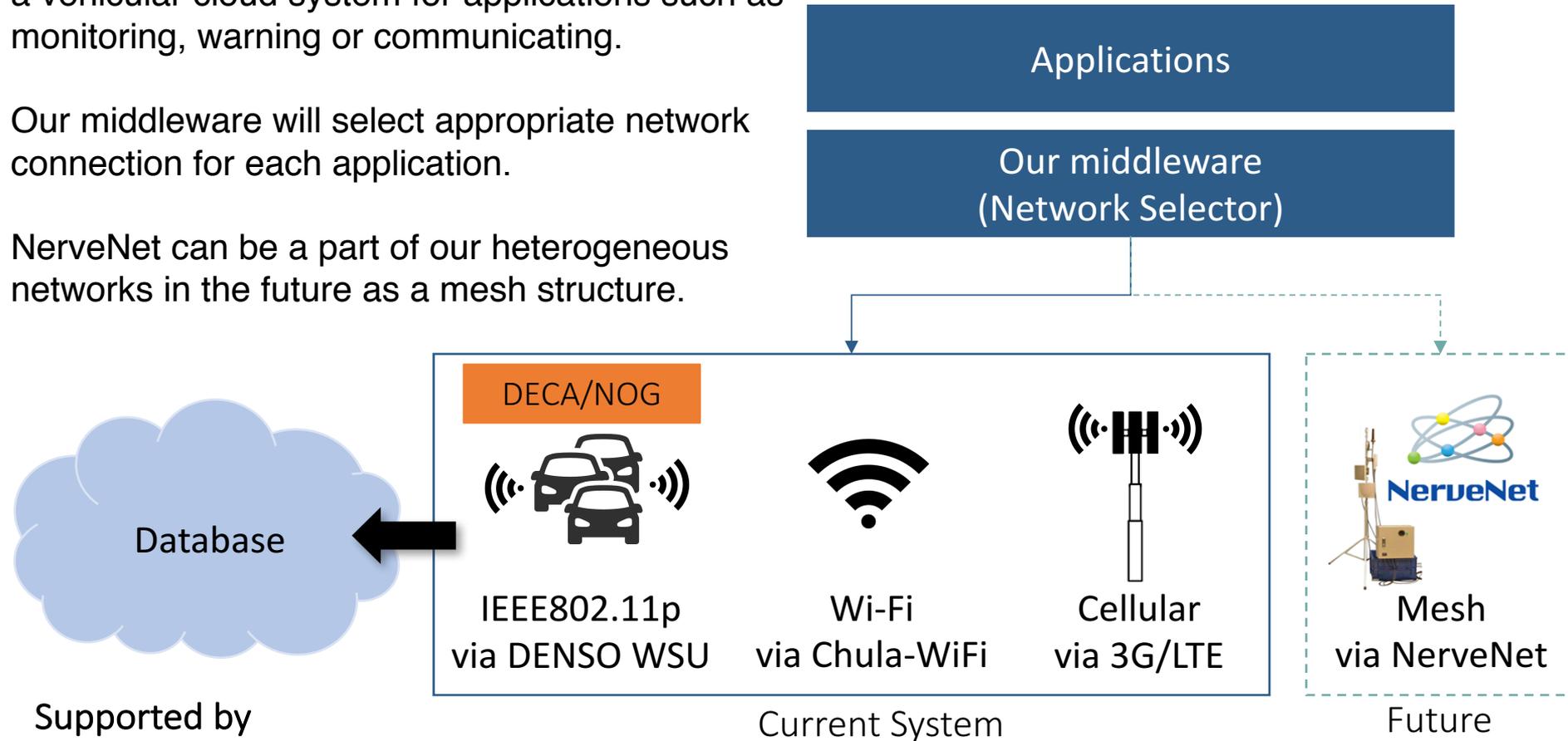
# Vehicular Networks

## Heterogeneous Networks

Currently, we develop our testing platform to be a vehicular cloud system for applications such as monitoring, warning or communicating.

Our middleware will select appropriate network connection for each application.

NerveNet can be a part of our heterogeneous networks in the future as a mesh structure.



Supported by



**DENSO**

# NerveNet

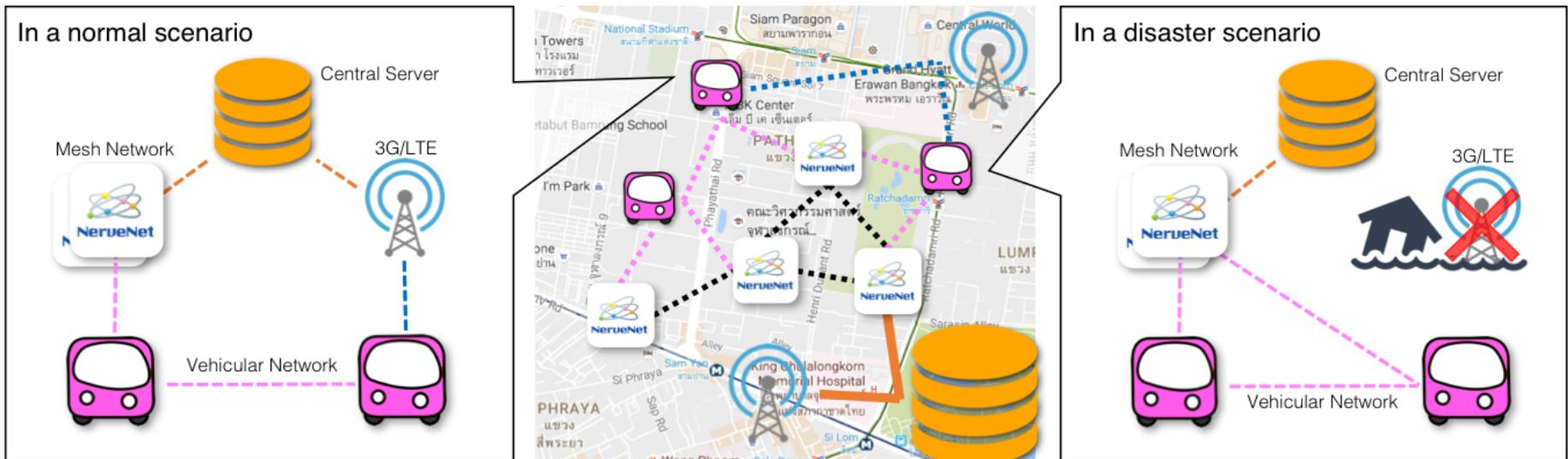
## Never Die Network in Thailand

### In a normal scenario

NerveNet mesh network can be a part of network infrastructures to provide more network capacities and availabilities for IoT devices such as Chula shuttle buses.

### In a disaster scenario

Other infrastructures were destroyed, the NerveNet mesh network can serve as the main infrastructure for the IoT devices to communicate to the central server. Therefore, search-and-recue applications or disaster-recovery applications can take benefit from the network.



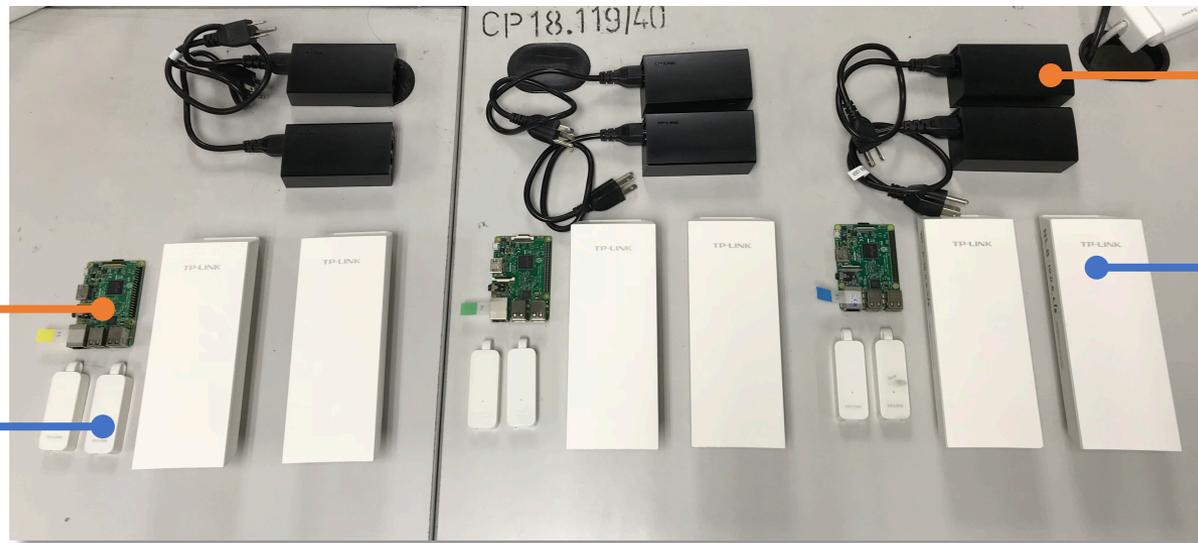
# Project Timeline

Schedule	Details	Status
June – December 2017	• Study on NerveNet System	60% done
	• Study on Mesh Network Protocol for NerveNet	
	• NerveNet Routing Protocol Deployment and Testing	
January – June 2018	• Heterogeneous Network Middleware Deployment and Testing	
	• Communication Testing (On-Site)	
	• Application Design and Implementation for NerveNet	
June – December 2018	• Application Deployment and Testing	
	• Infrastructure Installation and Performance Evaluation (On-Site)	
	• Publication Preparing and Submitting on an International Conference	
January – March 2019	• Results Analysis and Discussion	
	• Project Report	
	• Publication Presentation at an International Conference	

Problems	Proposed solutions
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Project started in June 2017 but end in March 2019</li> <li>2. Financial process take very long time and complicated</li> <li>3. Cannot manage budget as planned</li> <li>4. Document in English not provided</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Extend project to June 2019</li> <li>2. Shorten financial process</li> <li>3. Transfer the remaining budget to next fiscal year</li> <li>4. Provide document in English</li> </ol>

### First quarter work details

- Study on NerveNet System
- Study on Mesh Network Protocol for NerveNet
- NerveNet Routing Protocol Deployment and Testing (Indoor)



Power adapter

Wi-Fi antenna

Raspberry Pi 3

Ethernet to USB adapter

## Infrastructure

- NerveNet protocol Deployment and Testing (On-Site)
- Communication Performance Evaluation



## Possible applications

- Emergency message broadcasting
- Search-and-rescue
- Public chat room

## Evaluation metrics

- Bandwidth
- Throughput
- Delay
- Packet delivery ratio
- Communication range



National R&D Centre in ICT



# PROJECT UPDATE (NICT)

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Study and evaluation of heterogeneous network for smart community and smart city applications

Innovation for Life™



## Summary of Updates

- List of equipment to purchase submitted to NICT.
- Total fund of US8,449.42 shall be transferred from NICT around mid Nov 2017
- Identified application use case of NerveNet
  - Instant sharing of presentation content over NerveNet
  - This application leverages on NerveNet to extend the WiFi coverage in order to provide better services to users
- Defined testbed using NerveNet to serve the application requirements
- Determined set of network performance metric and tool for measurement use
- Experimenting a subsystem setup (Using Intel mini-PC and Ruckus AP) of the identified application, verifying the application layer communication protocol

# Use Case: Instant Sharing of Presentation Content

**Objective:** To deliver presentation more effectively to a bigger size of audience, enriched with multimedia/interactive services

**Live Presentation (on stage)**



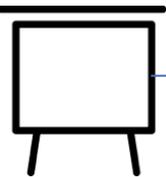
Windows, MacOS, IOS, Android

User Laptop

Access Network

DHCP  
DNS

Sharing Server



Display Device:  
Projector,  
TV, Monitor

**Live Sharing of Presentation Content (Audience in Hall)**

**Content includes screenshot images of presentation slides, downloading of media/documents**



Audience (end-users)

Access Network

DHCP  
DNS

NerveNet Mini-PC



Audience (end-users)

Access Network

DHCP  
DNS

NerveNet Mini-PC



DHCP  
DNS

NerveNet Mini-PC

Core Network  
VLAN network (tagged)

Core Network  
VLAN network (tagged)



Co-locate Sharing server component with NerveNet. Performance is expected to improve due to nearer access to content/service



# Network Performance Measurement

- To use Kali Linux to run network performance diagnosis and analysis
- Testing tool: Aircrack-ng or Wireshark
- Performance metric as follows:
  - Ø Data rates
  - Ø Radio signal strength
  - Ø Data frames
  - Ø Control frames
  - Ø Management frames
  - Ø Packet injection

Schedule	Tasks Description	Status
June – Dec 2017	Define testbed + equipment Explore use case of NerveNet + Sharing System Set up of testbed Performance verification of testbed	50% done
Jan – June 2018	Configure NerveNet to support the new use case Design/Customize/Develop Sharing System to work with new use case	
June – Dec 2018	System/Application Testing Performance Evaluation and analysis System enhancement and fine-tuning of system Publication preparation and submission	
Jan – Mar 2019	Project report Paper presentation Identify future work based on results achieved	

Problems	Proposed solutions
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