

2023 Japan-US Network Opportunity 3 (JUNO3)

Project Title: Cloud-Carrier Cooperation for Efficient and Ultra-Reliable Programmable Backbone Networks

Award Number: 2210384

Speakers:

Dr. Yusuke Hirota (NICT)

Dr. Sifat Ferdousi (UCDavis)

April 3, 2023

Principal Investigator Meeting



Project Team

- **PIs**

- Biswanath Mukherjee; University of California, Davis; PI
- Sifat Ferdousi; University of California, Davis; Co-PI
- Yoshinari Awaji; NICT (Japan); Team leader (PI Japan side)
- Yusuke Hirota; NICT (Japan); (Co-PI Japan side)



- Dr. Awaji has long-term R&D experience on optical resilient communication systems
- Dr. Hirota and Dr. Xu brings expertise in future network and optical network architecture
- Dr. Mukherjee has extensive research experience in optical network design and survivability
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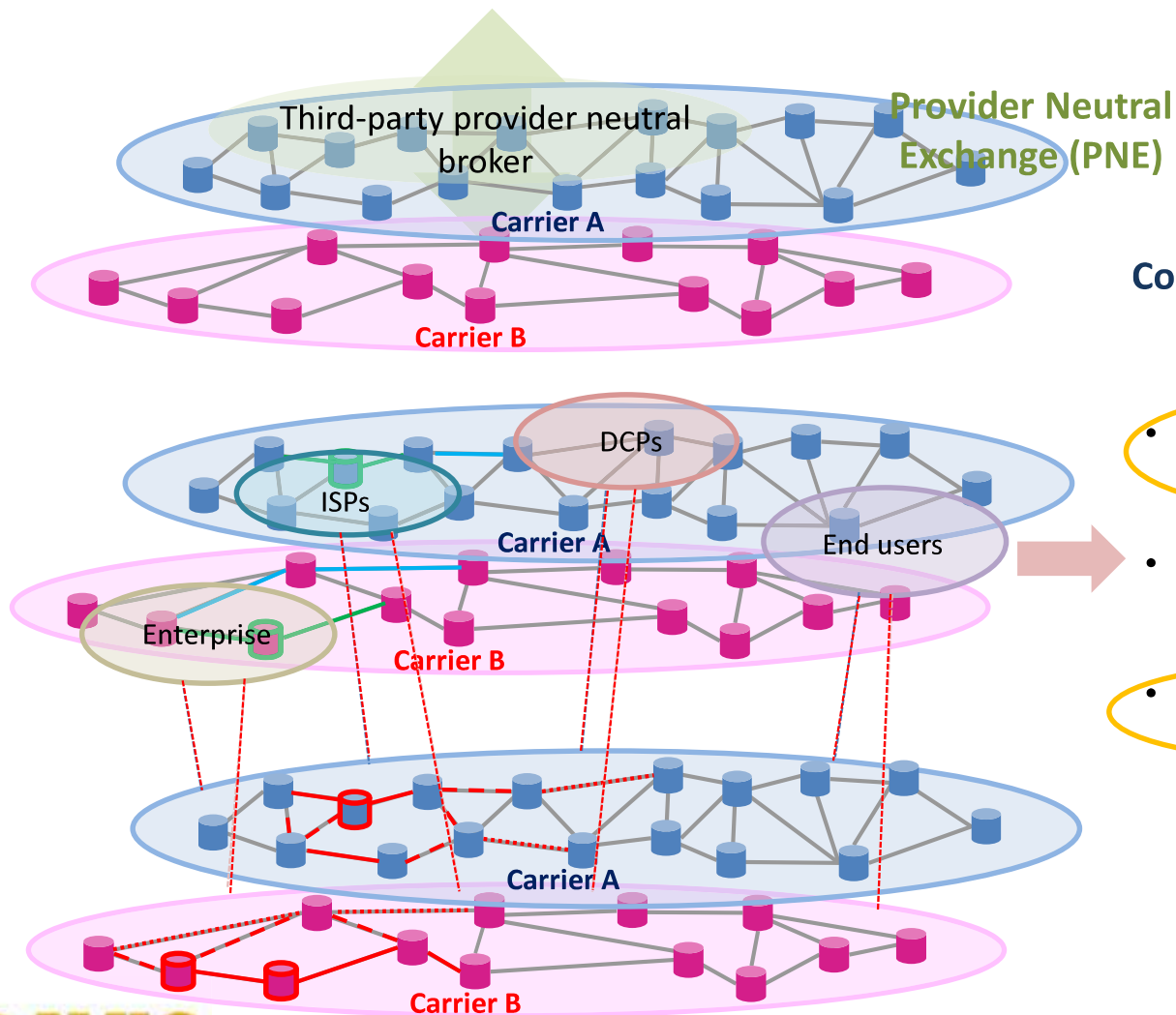
- **International Collaborators**

- Massimo Tornatore; Politecnico di Milano, Italy (*acted as UC Davis lead PI in JUNO2*)
- Abhijit Mitra, IIIT-Delhi, India

Introduction

- In the light of 5G and beyond, the traditional cloud network architecture need to evolve to accommodate heterogeneous services with stringent ultra-reliability requirements – can be challenging for individual carrier/provider networks especially during *resource crunch*
- Innovative networking solutions such as ***cloud-carrier cooperation*** among multiple entities, aided by advanced network programmability, can allow need-based flexible resource sharing and reliable end-to-end communication within an integrated network-cloud ecosystem
 - Third-party entity
 - Data abstraction
 - Cooperation
 - ...

Why Cooperation?



!POLICY!
Confidential Information

Cooperation possible?

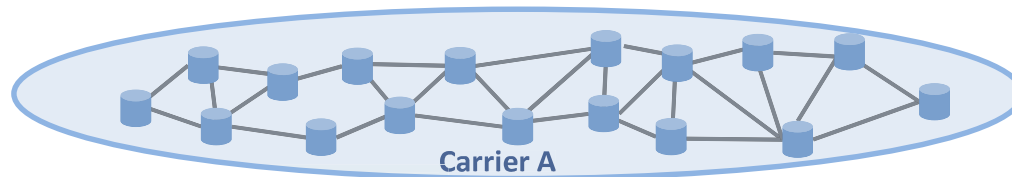
- Un-coordinated recovery planning

- Delayed service restoration

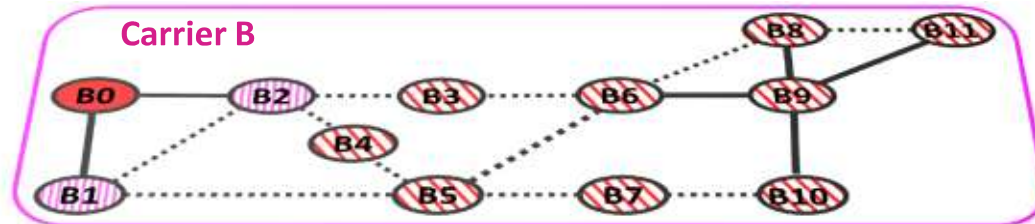
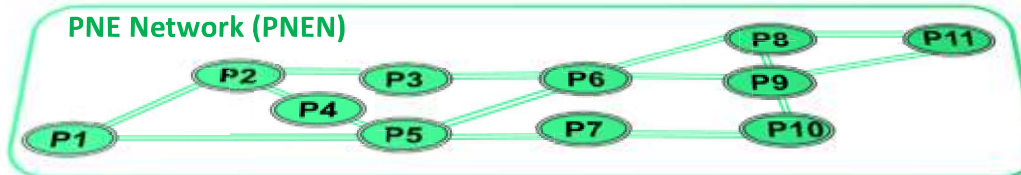
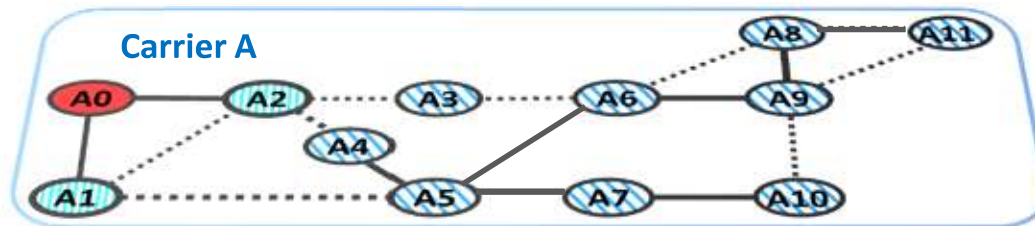
- Inefficient resource utilization

Resource sharing possible?

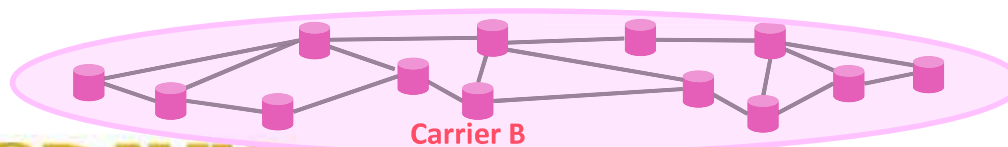
Multi-Entity Ecosystem



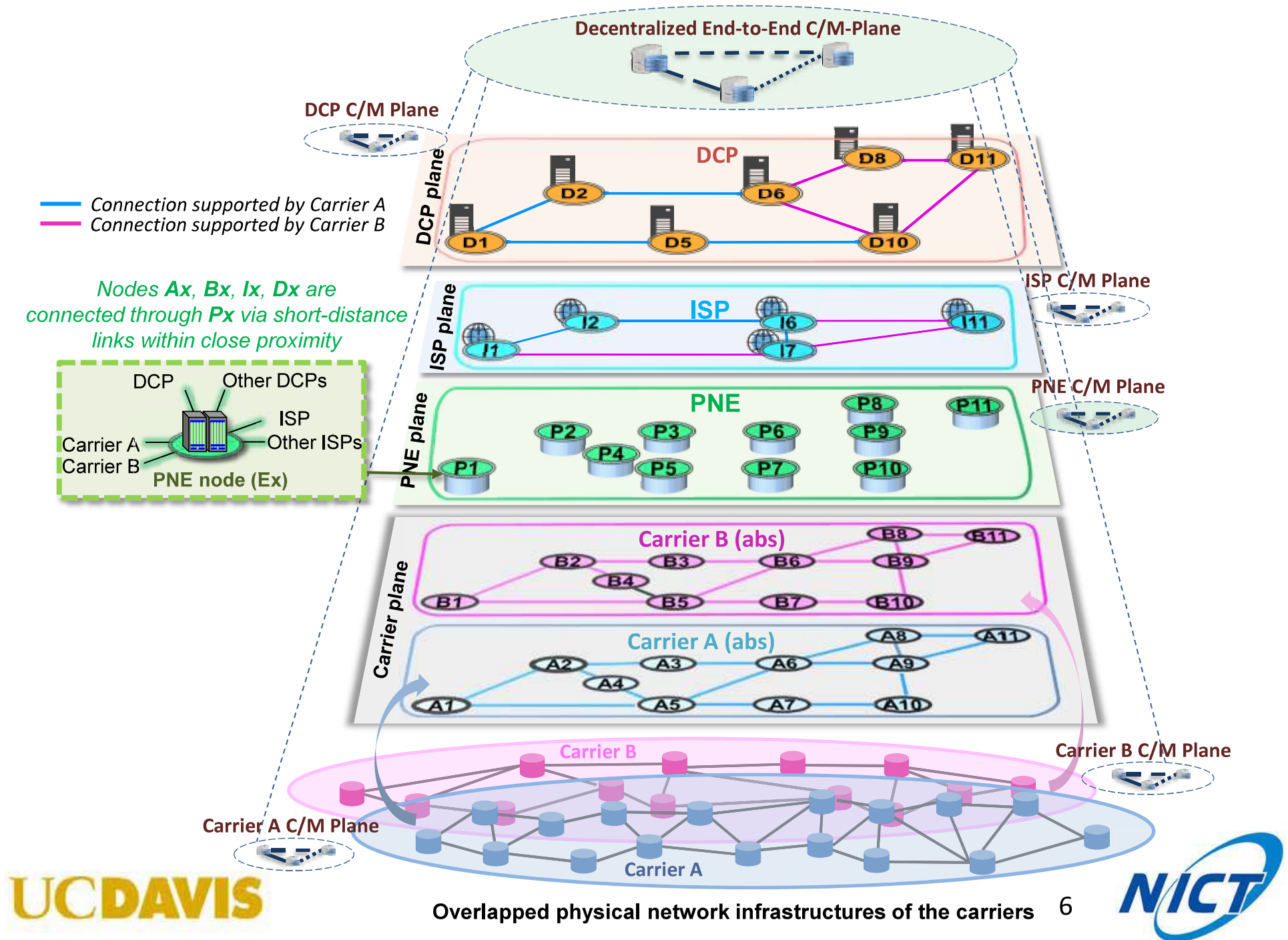
Abstraction



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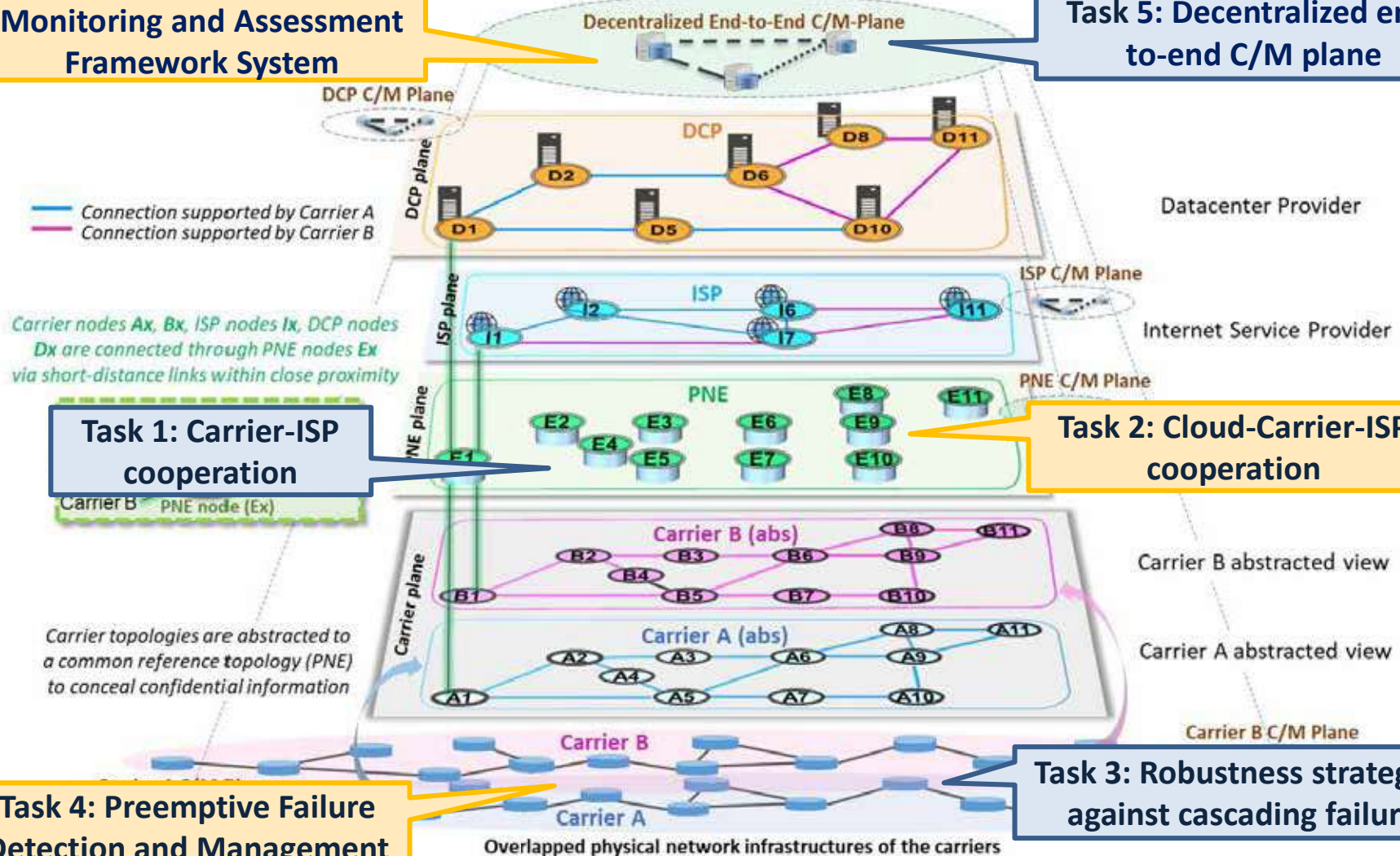
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Project Overview

Task 6: ML-based Monitoring and Assessment Framework System

Task 5: Decentralized end-to-end C/M plane

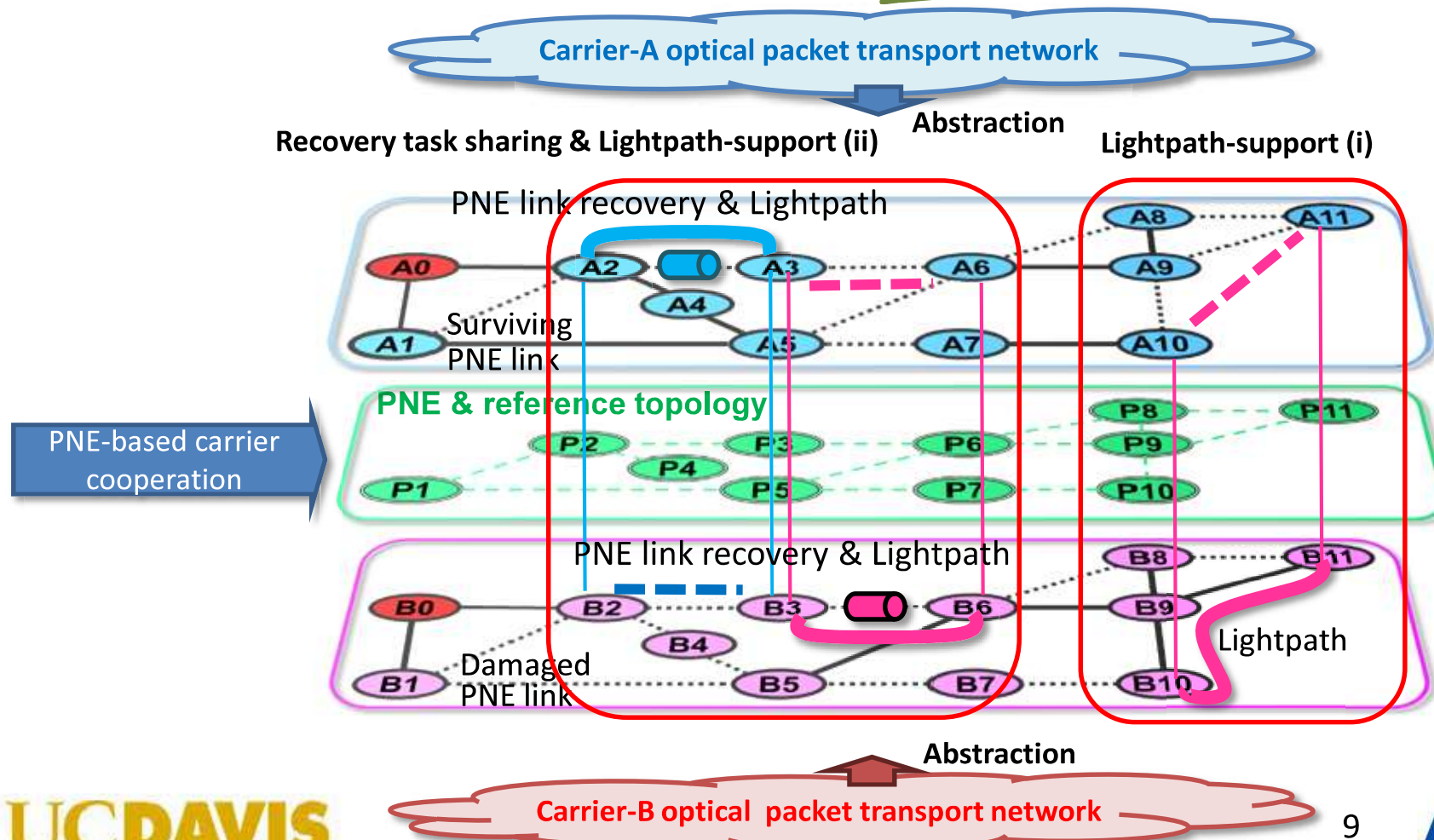


Overall Topics

Cloud-Carrier Cooperation			
Phase	Modeling phase		Implementation phase
Theme	<u>Planning</u> Cooperation framework	<u>Preparedness</u> Failure management	<u>Implementation</u> C/M plane design
Target	Efficient end-to-end service provisioning	Robust networks for reliable cooperation	Reliable C/M-plane to facilitate cooperation
NICT	Task 1 Carrier-ISP cooperation	Task 3 Robustness strategies against cascading failure	Task 5 Decentralized end-to-end C/M plane
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Task 1: Carrier-ISP cooperation

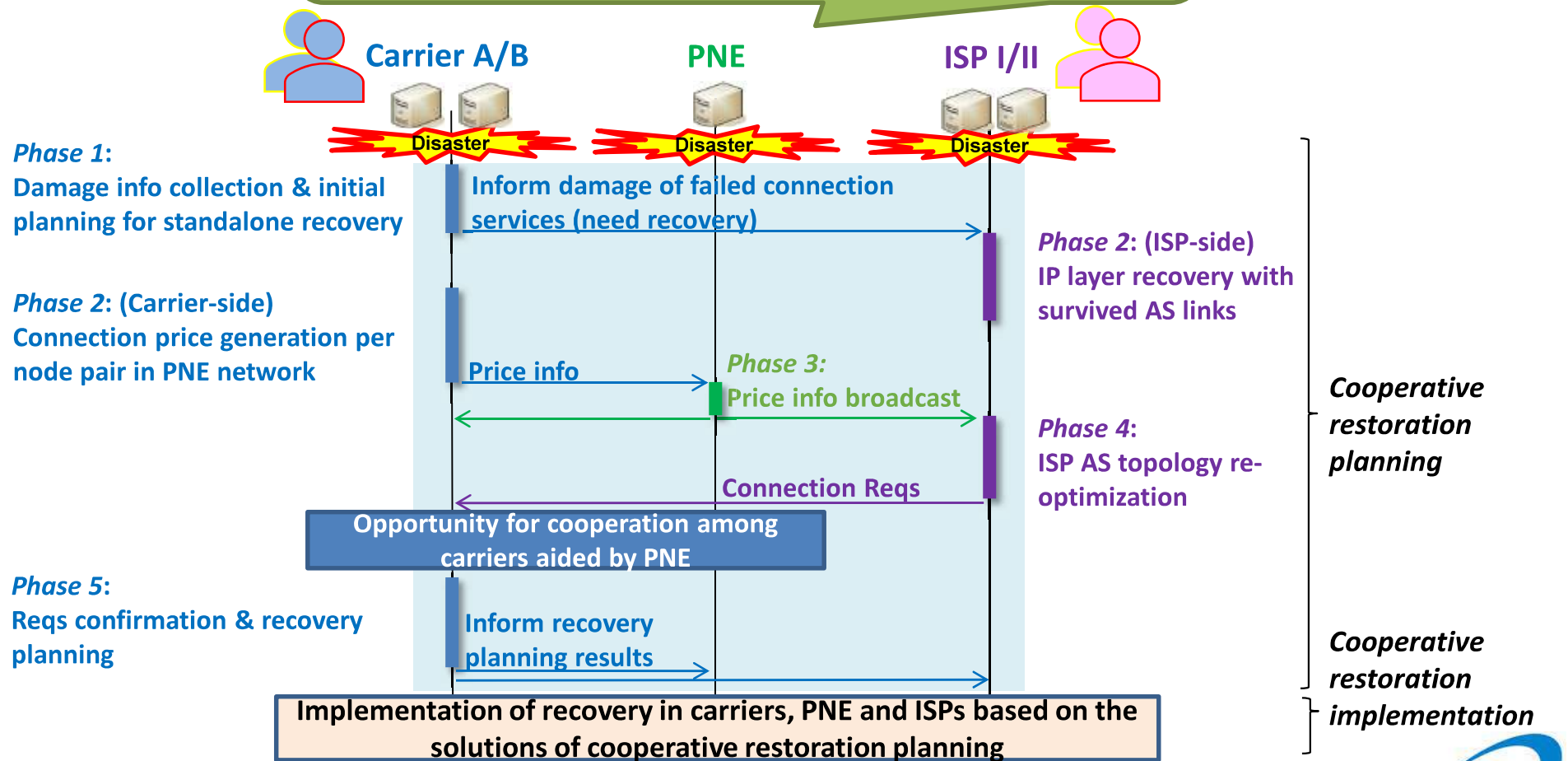
Our interests (Modeling)



Task 1: Carrier-ISP cooperation

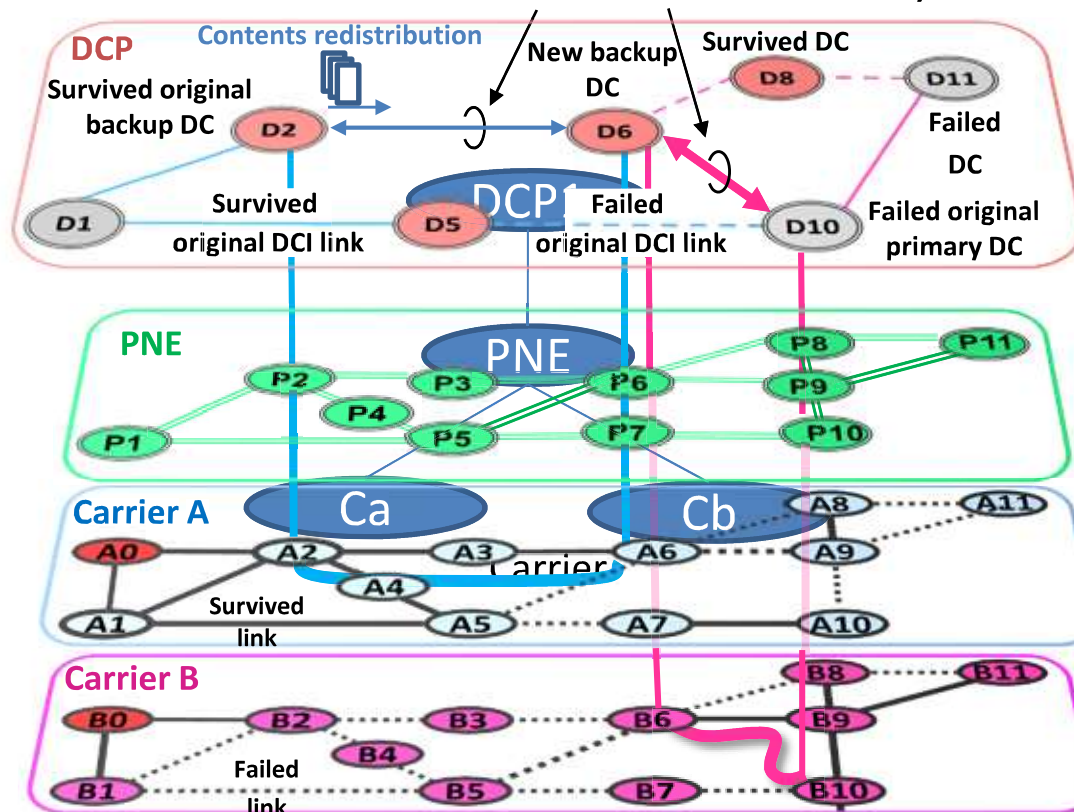
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- Abstracted information which can facilitate cooperation
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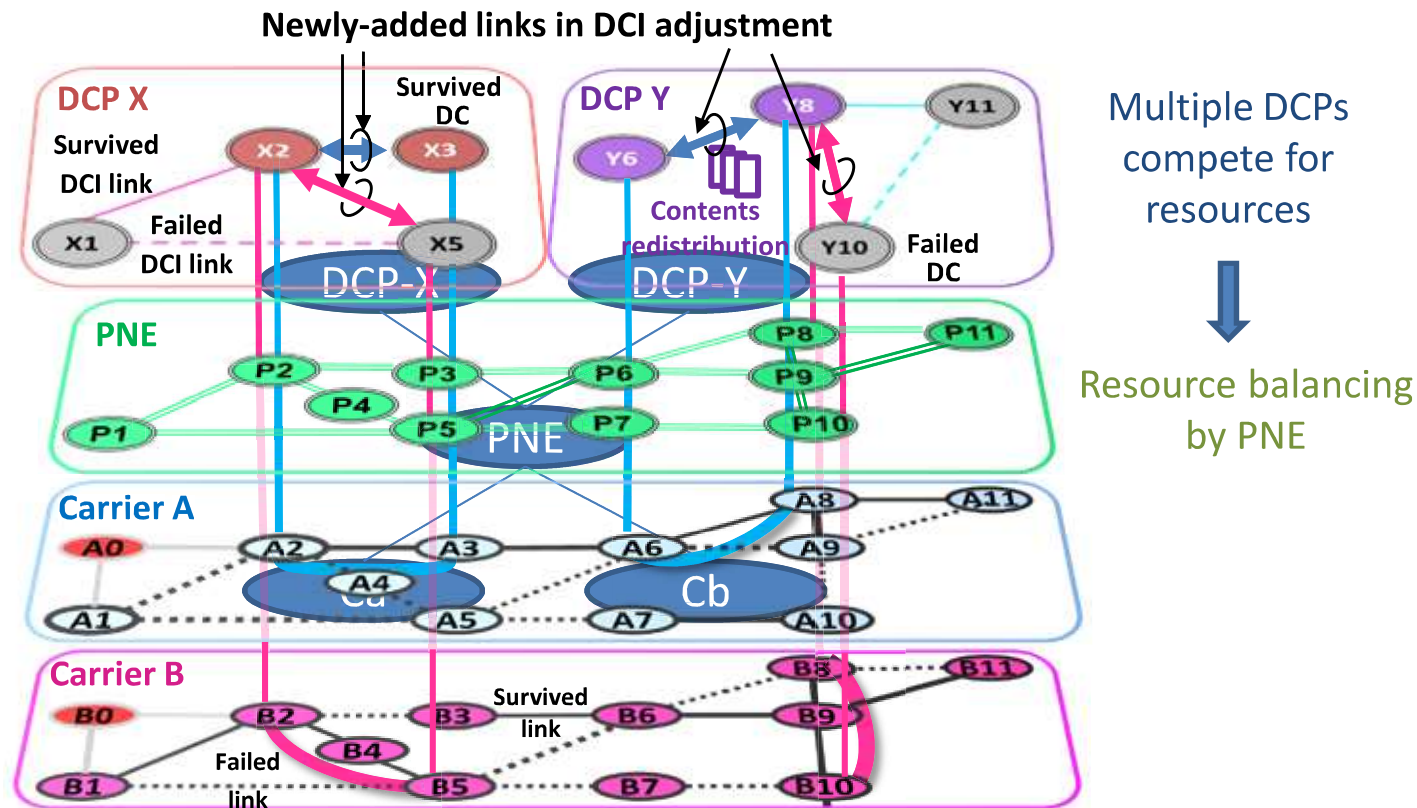
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Newly added DCI links in DCI optimization (e.g., connections from different carriers with survived resources)



Maximize post-disaster cloud service restoration

Task 2: Cloud-Carrier Cooperation

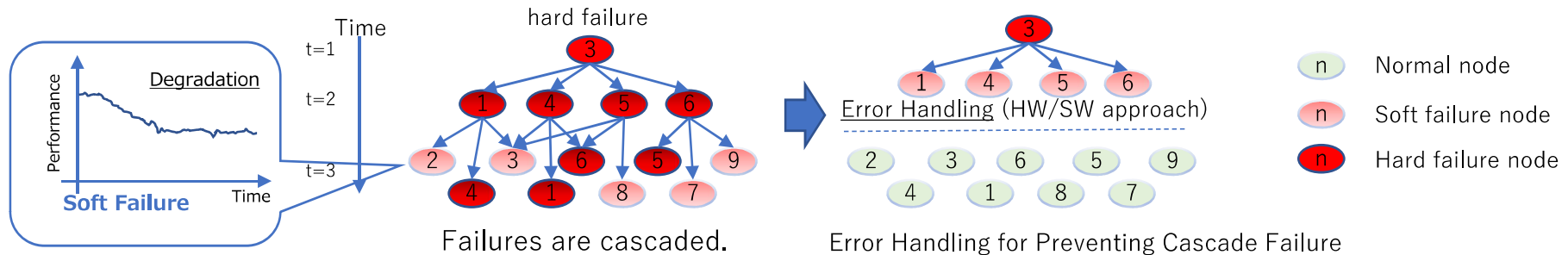


How to best fit/match the *demands* (requests for network resources) from multiple DCPs to the *supplies* (available network resources) of the carriers?

Task 3: Robustness strategies against cascading failure

Cascading failure: A failure causes another failure of different part of interconnected system.

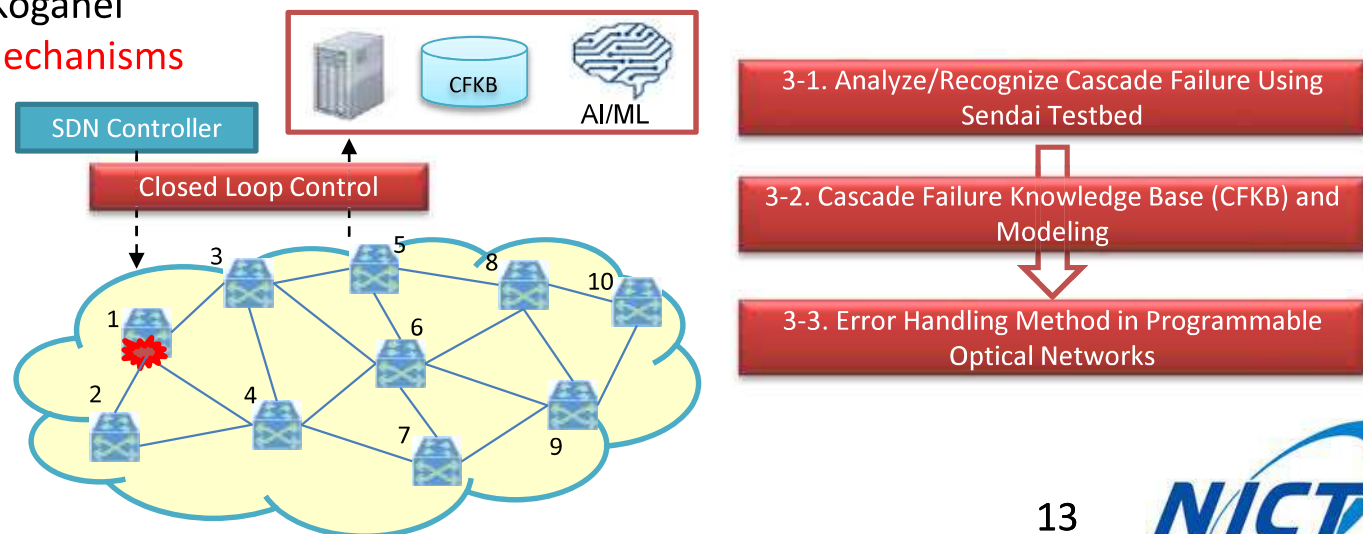
Cascade failures may degrade quality of transmission (QoT) as soft failure in optical networks - optical network characteristics need careful consideration



Analyze and recognize cascading failures and prevent them

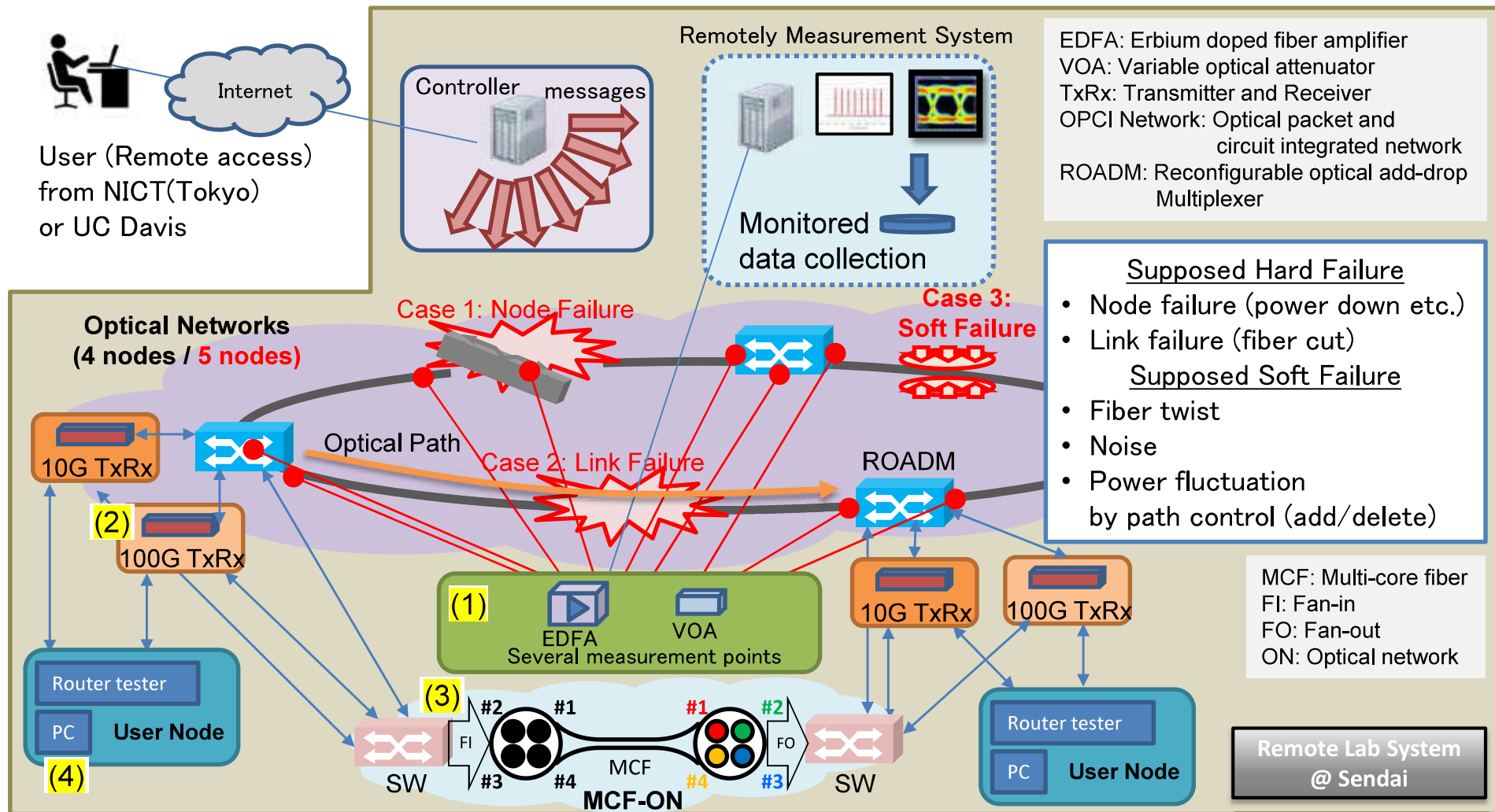
1. Investigate **robust strategies against cascading failure** using **ML-based failure prediction mechanisms** and evaluate its effectiveness using NICT testbed of optical networks in Sendai or Koganei
2. Study **error-handling mechanisms**

Error Handling
 HW approach: BM-EDFA etc.
 SW approach: **Cascade Failure Prediction** etc.



(SDM) Programmable Optical Network

Sendai Testbed for Advanced Network Functionality

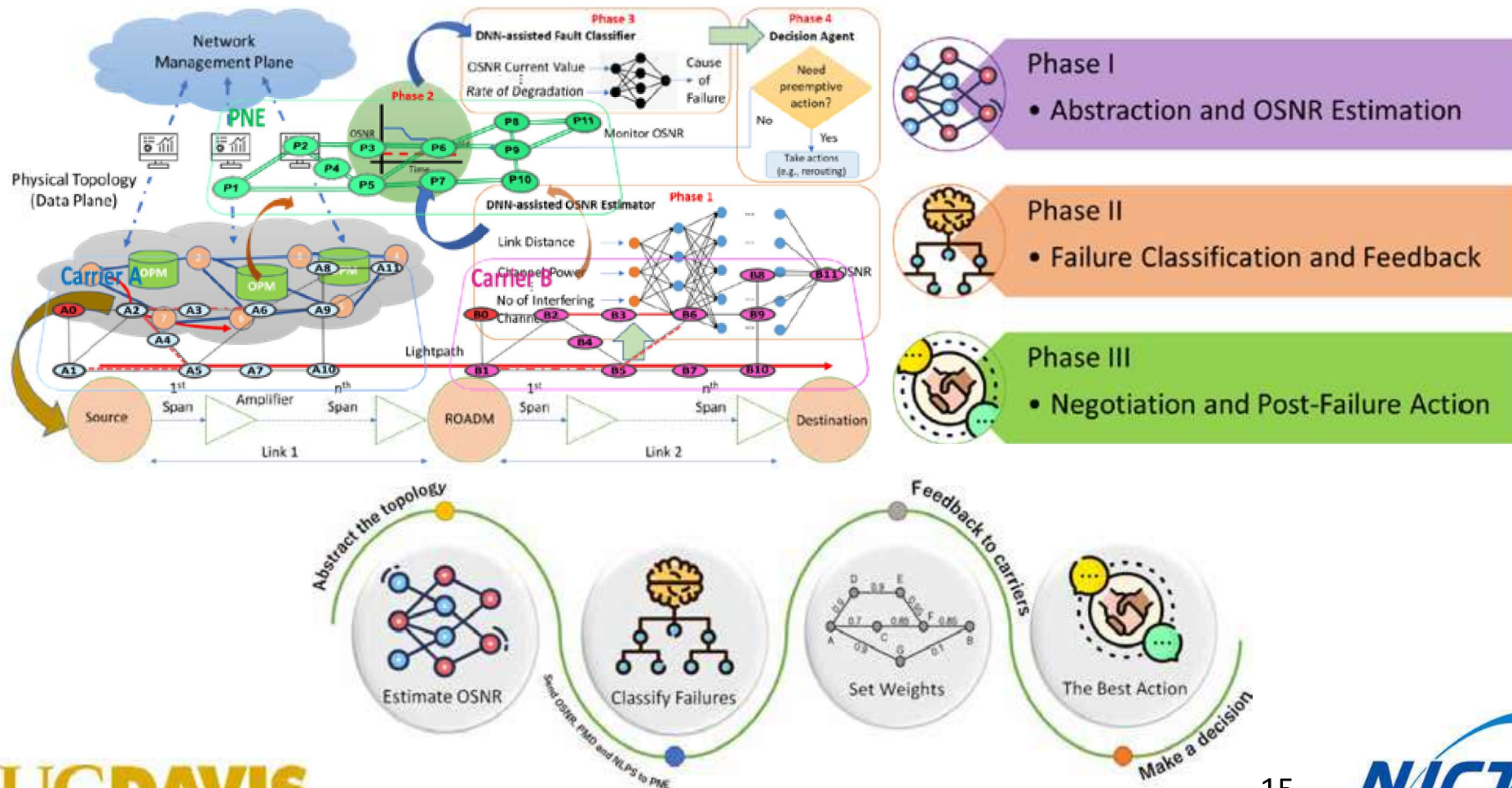


- (1) Multipoint measurement system developed for remote data acquisition
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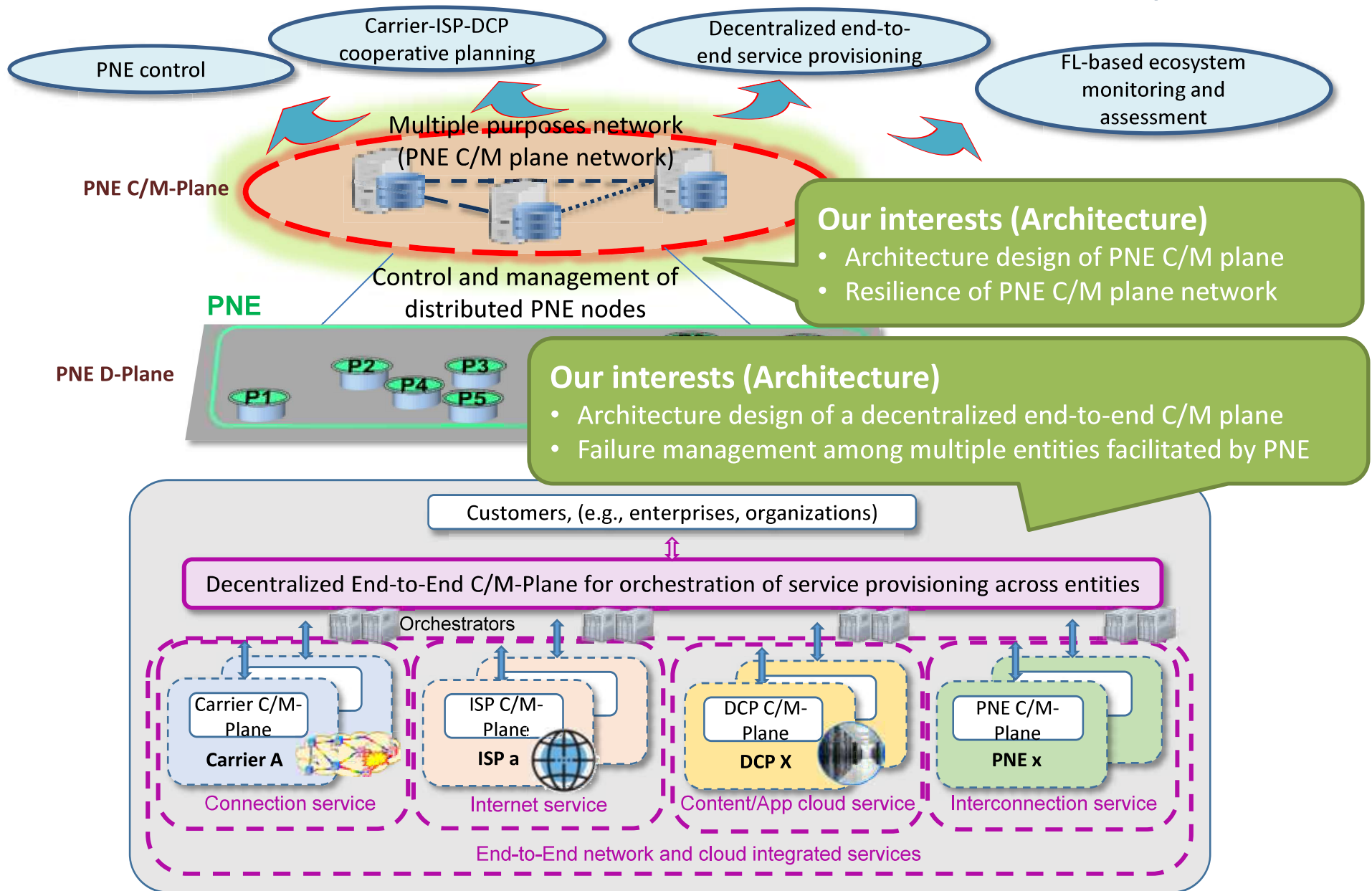


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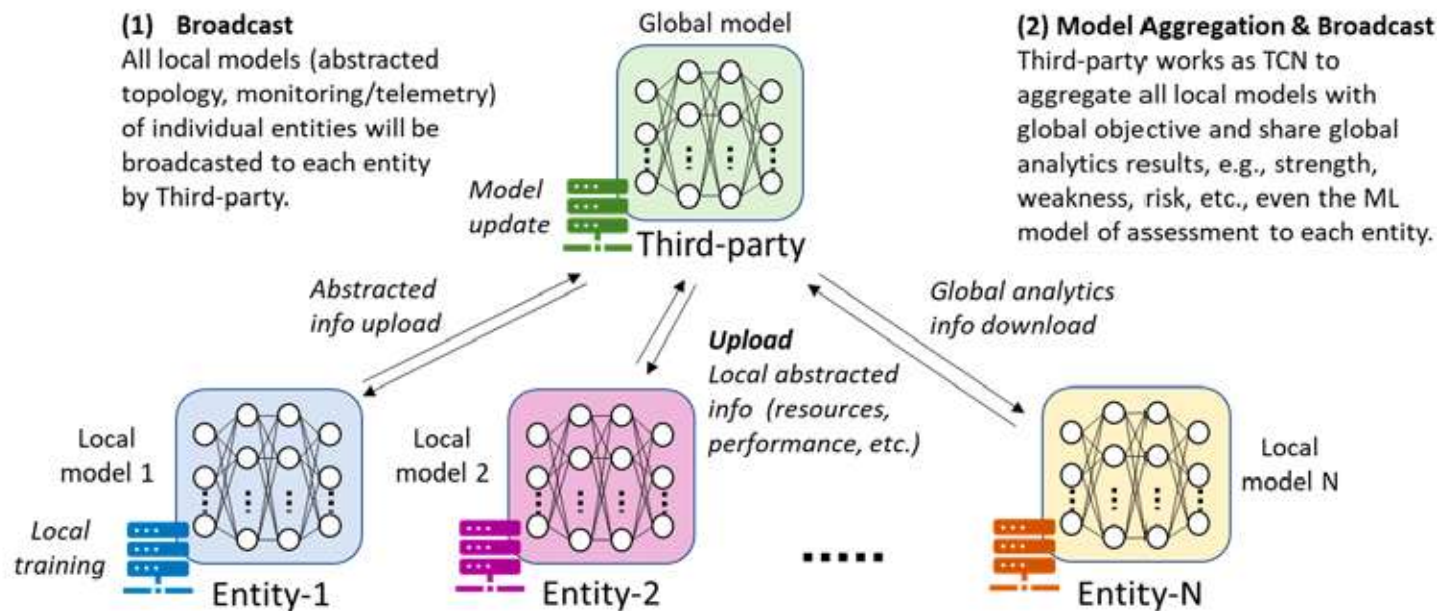
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Task 6: ML-based Monitoring and Assessment Framework System



Target: Prepare all the entities for better monitoring/telemetry and cooperation

Approach: Federated learning (FL), a geo-distributed ML model can be utilized for privacy preservation

Action plan:

- * Identify crucial data from different entities
- * Develop the MAFS model

Integration

- Integrated US and Japan Team responsibilities (per task)
 - Dr. Mukherjee and Dr. Ferdousi: Tasks 2, 4, & 6 and Dr. Awaji and Dr. Hirota: Tasks 1, 3, & 5
 - Practical examples of research integration (a summary):
 - Tasks 1-2:** UC Davis and NICT will investigate how to design a cooperation framework among multiple carriers/service providers. UC Davis will look into cloud-carrier cooperation and NICT will focus on integration of ISP
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 - Data generation (for AI/ML) and solution verification (for NICT and UCD design approaches)

- In-person JUNO3 meeting

Davis, March 3, 2023

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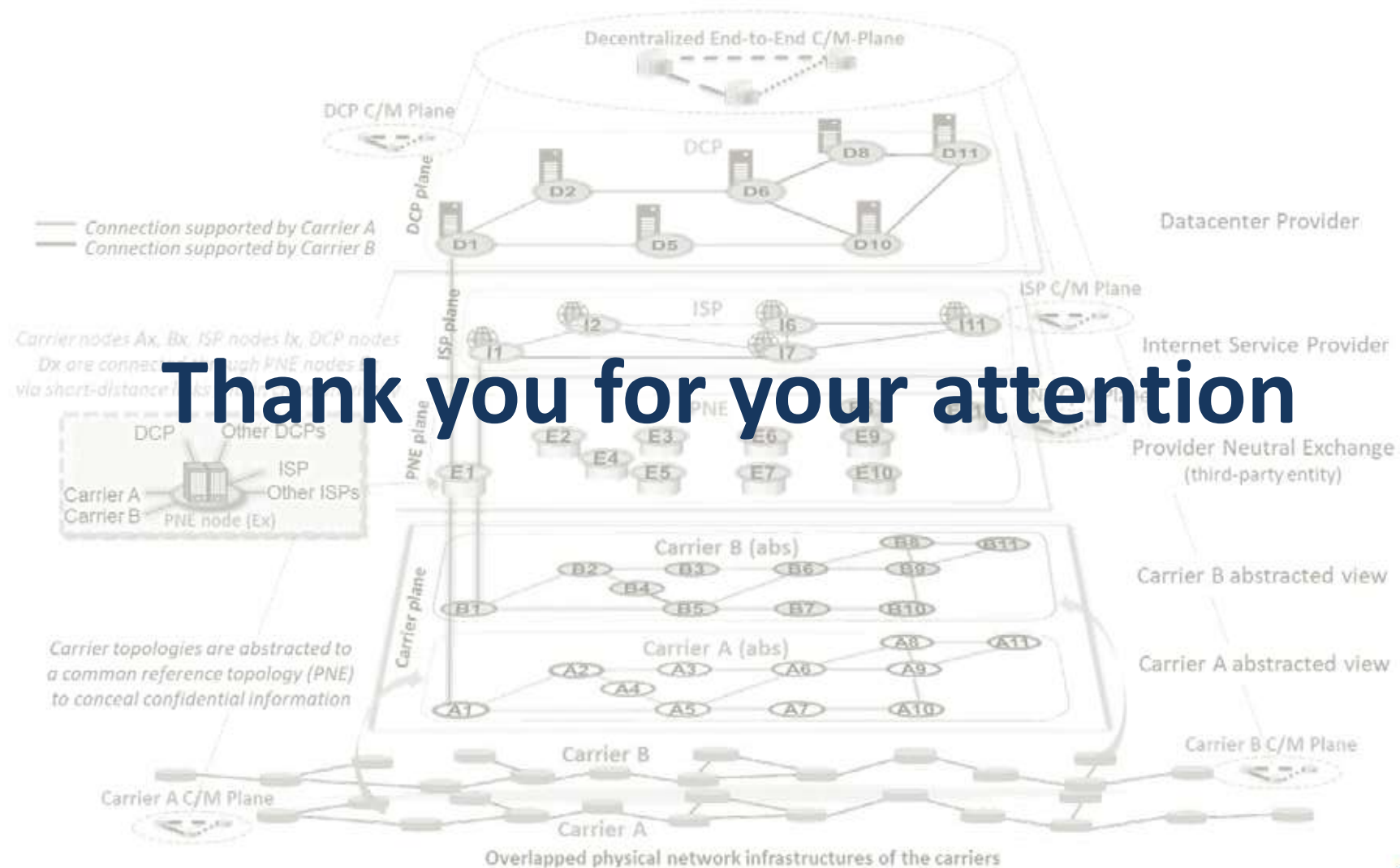
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- S. Sahoo, S. Xu, S. Ferdousi, Y. Hirota, M. Tornatore, Y. Awaji, and B. Mukherjee, “Datacenter-Carrier Cooperation over Optical Networks during Disaster Recovery,” *Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC)*, San Diego, California, USA, Mar. 2022.
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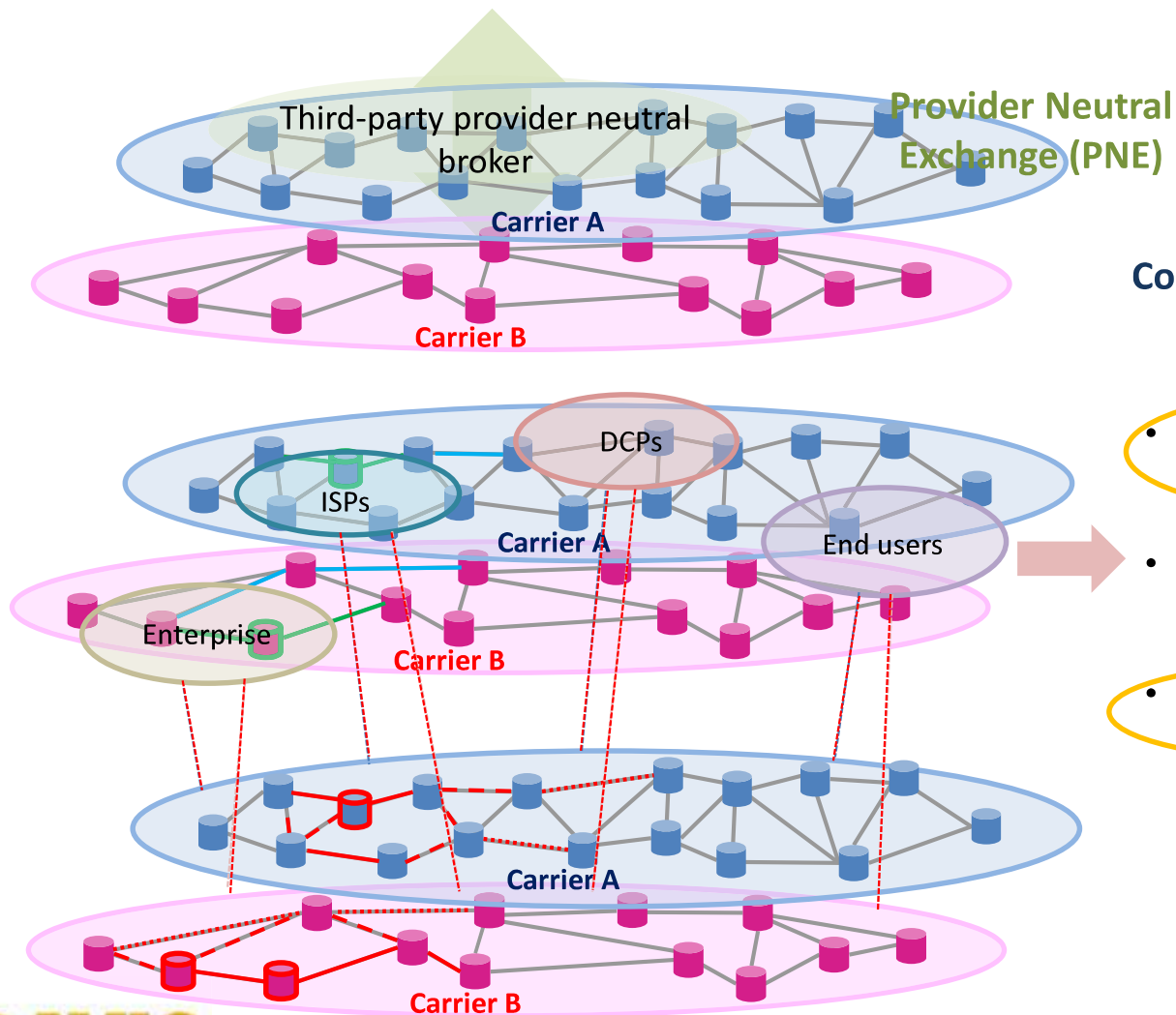
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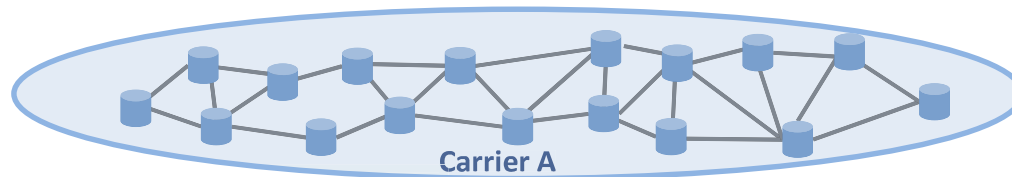
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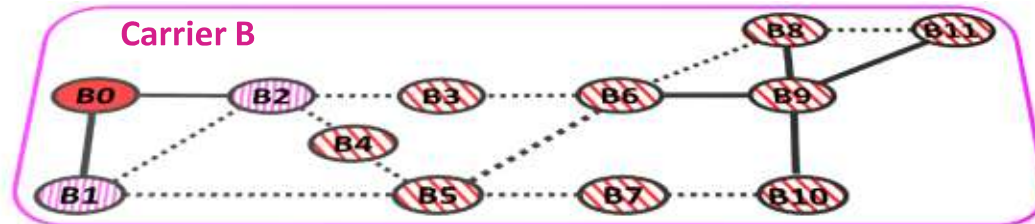
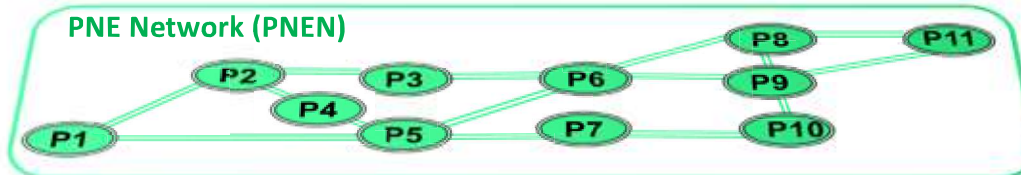
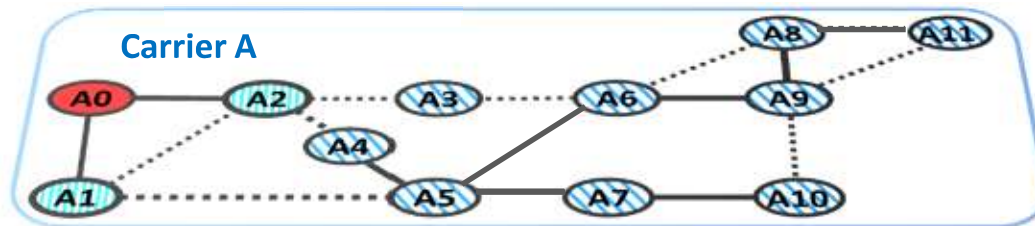
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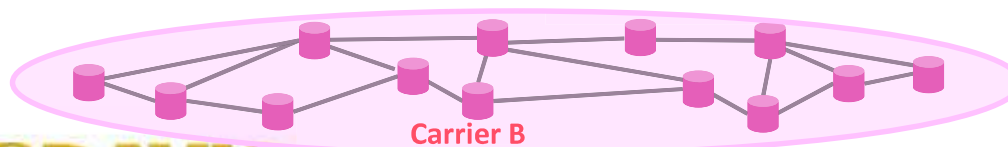
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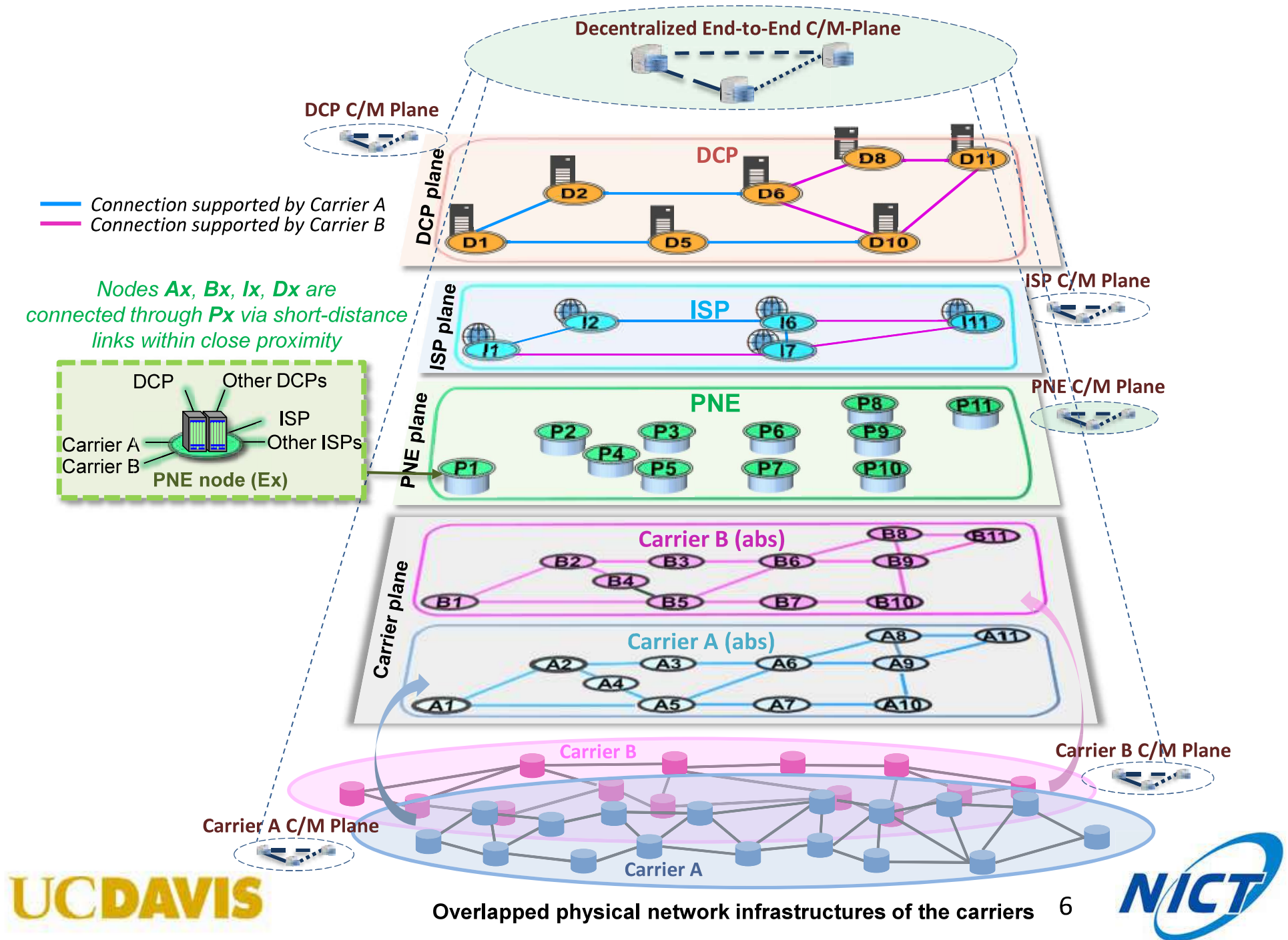
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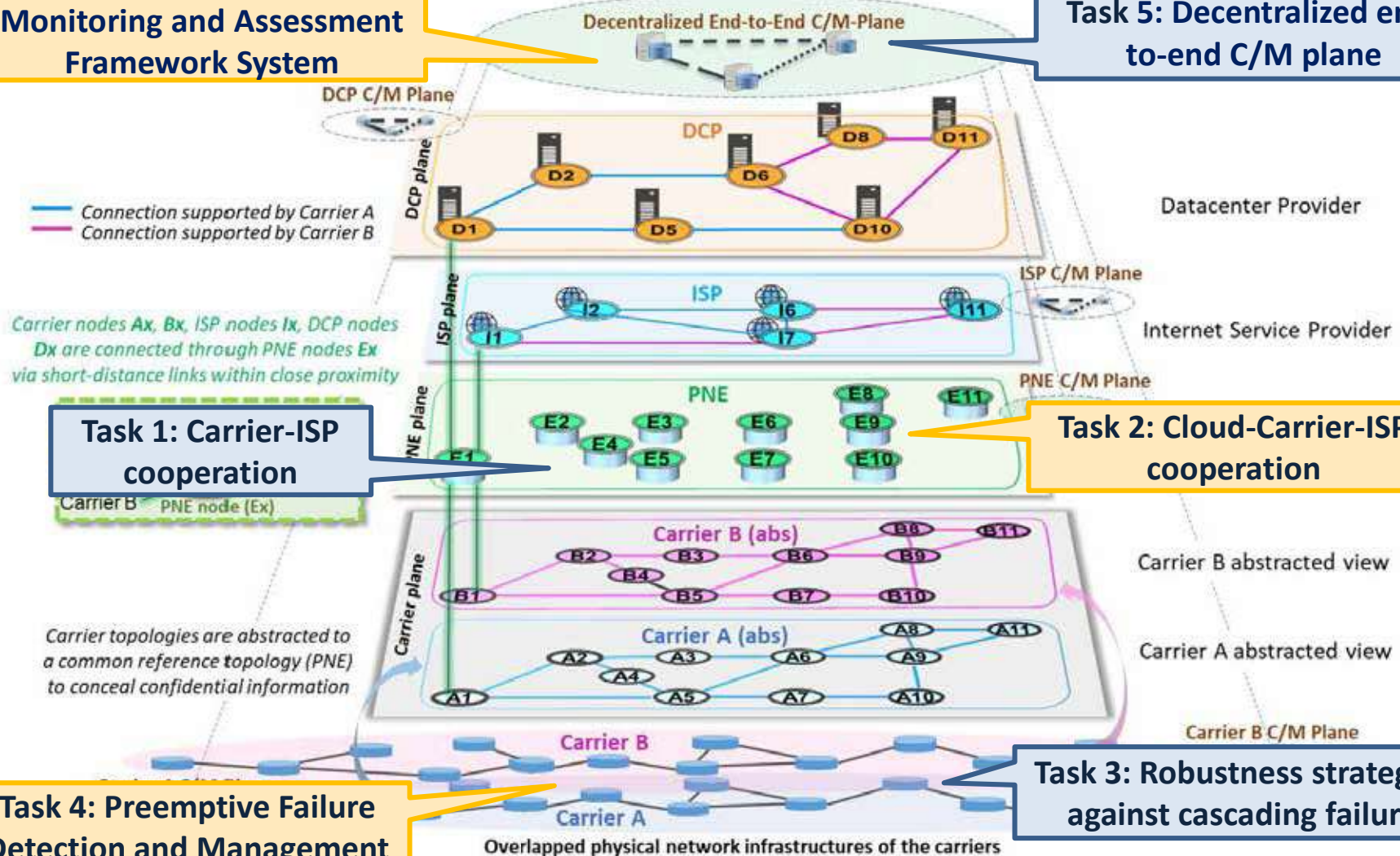
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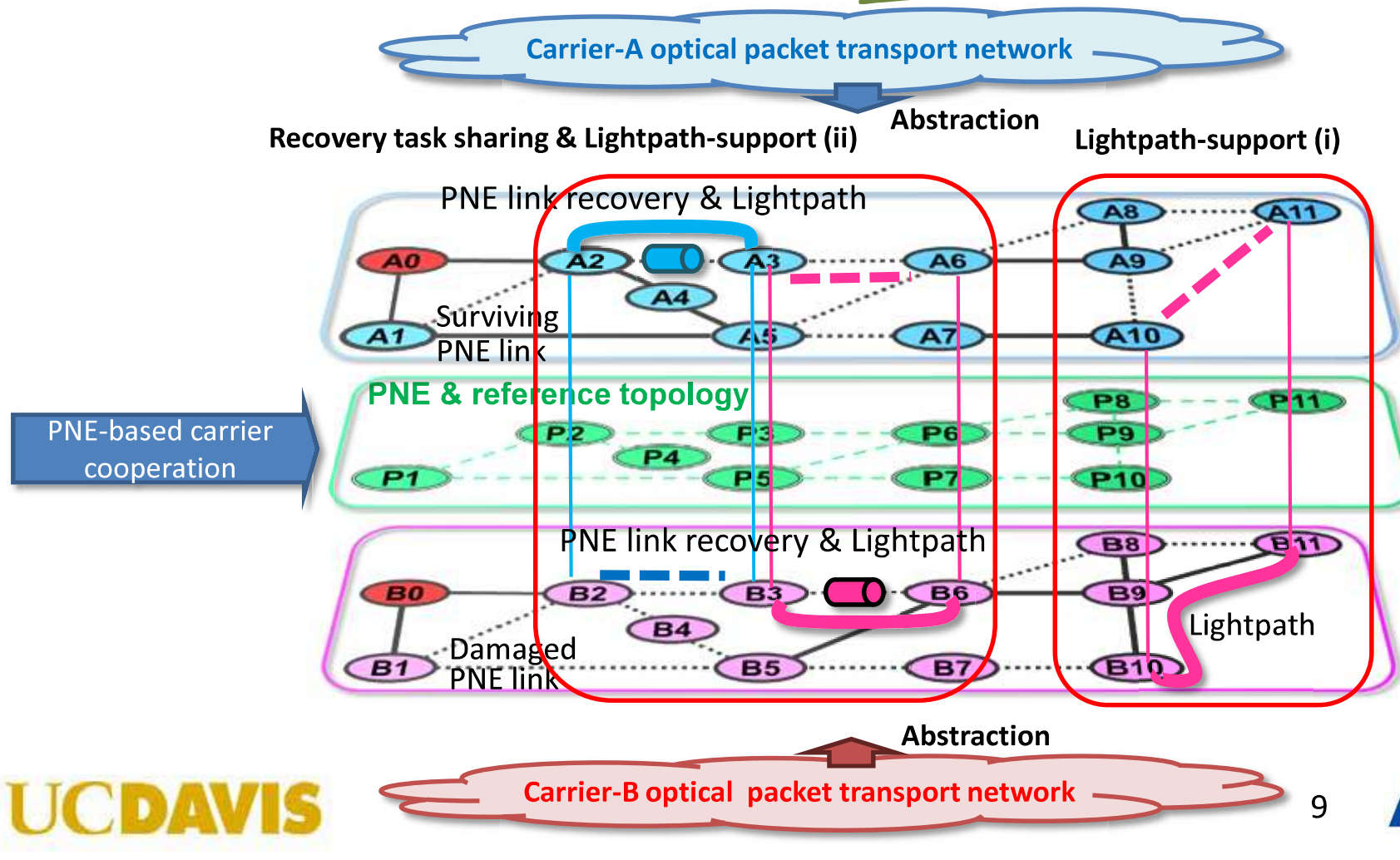
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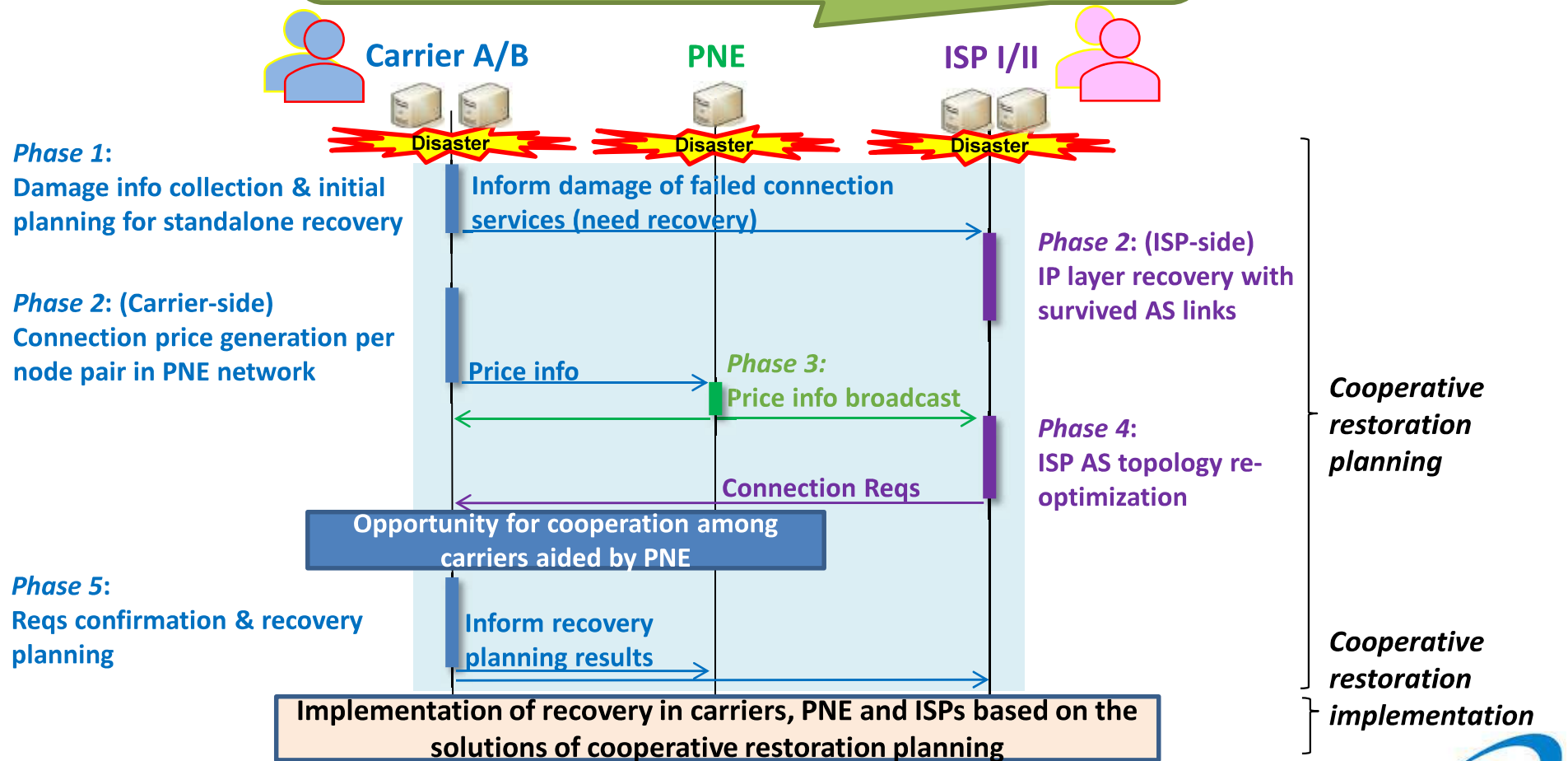
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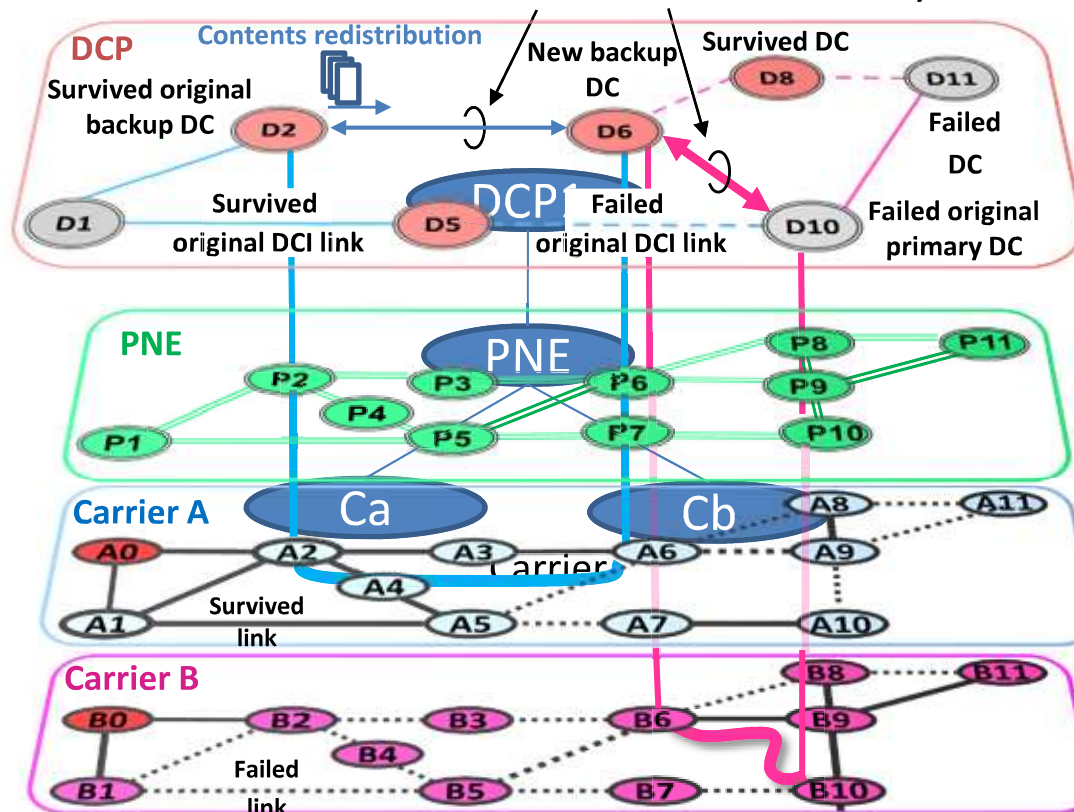
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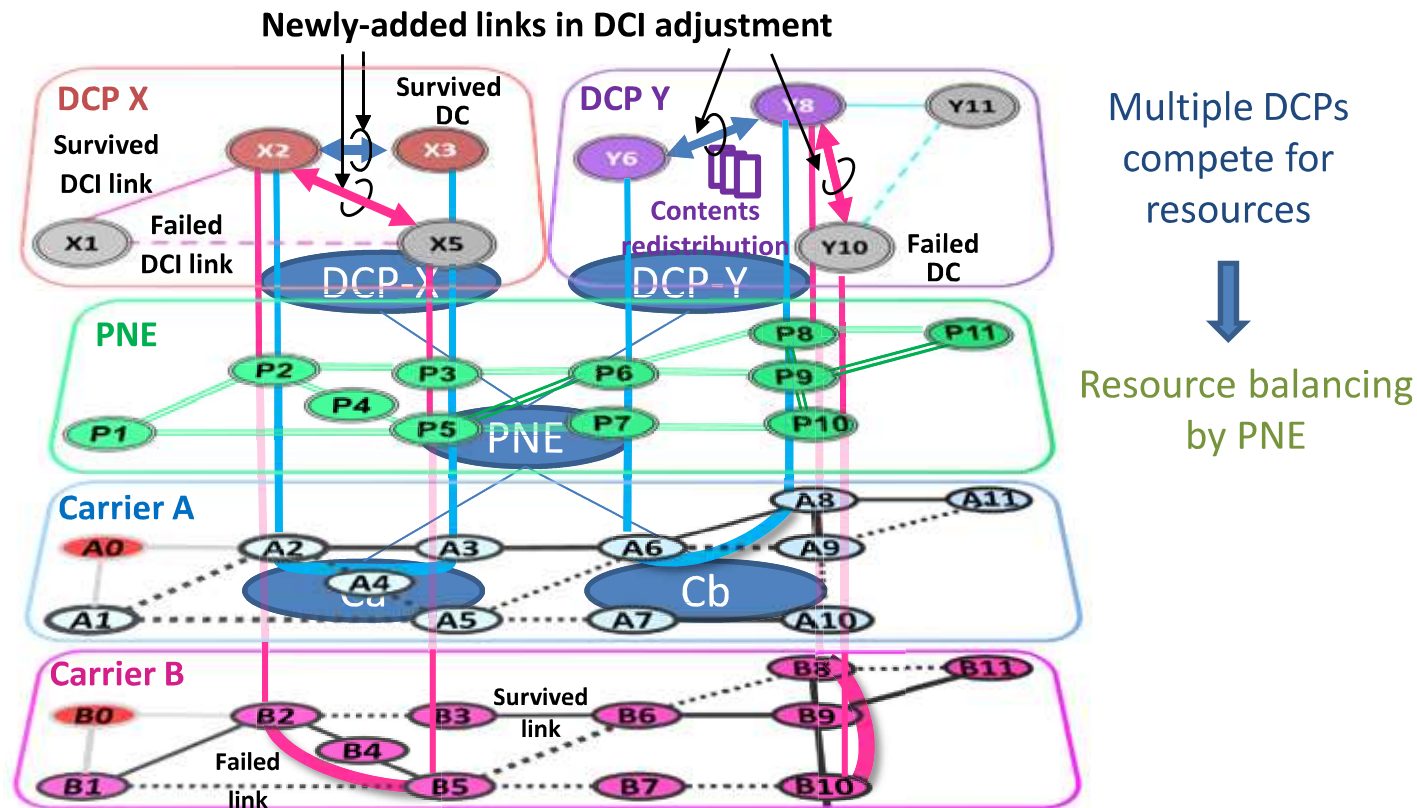
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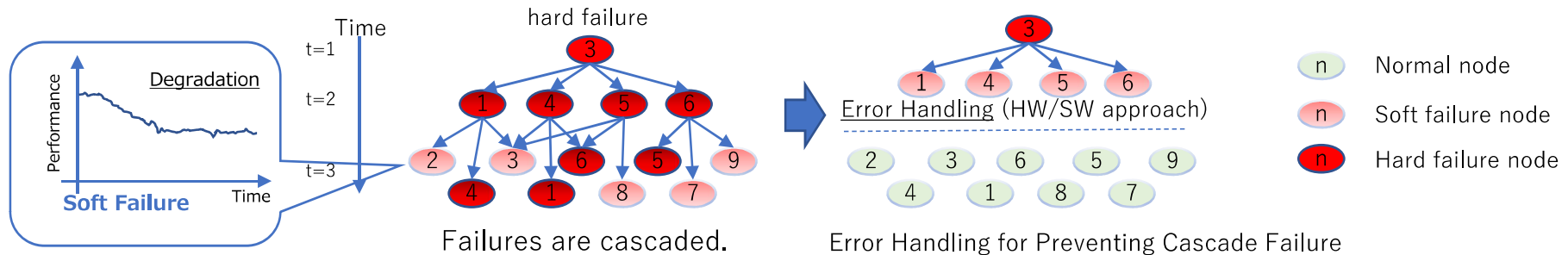


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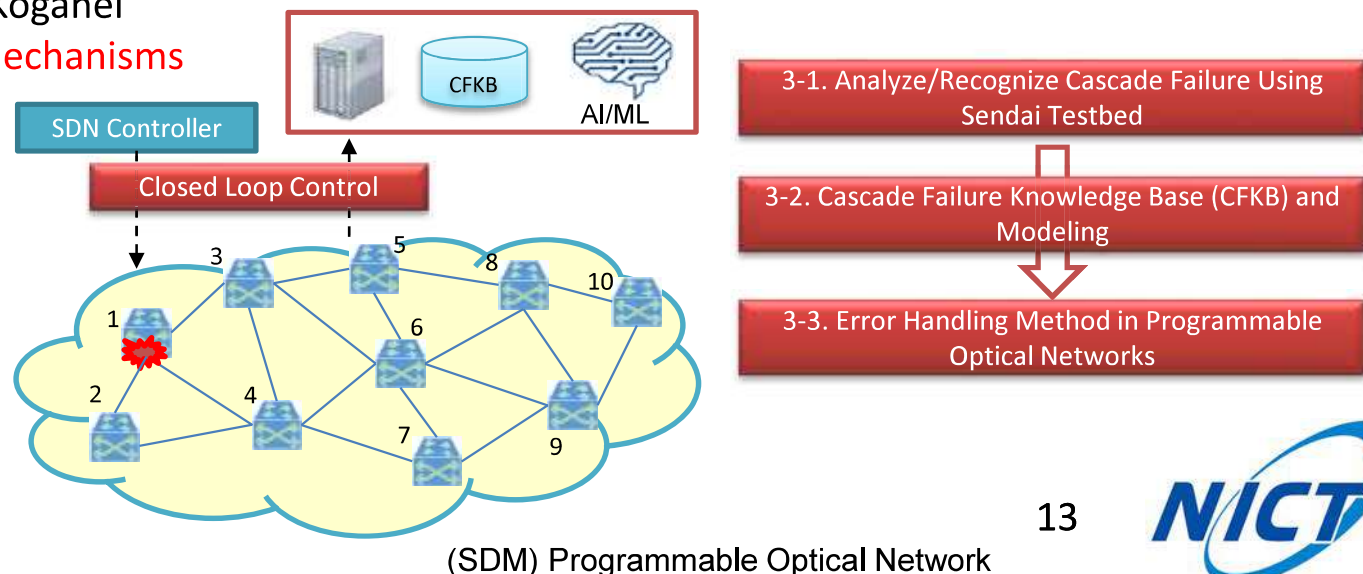
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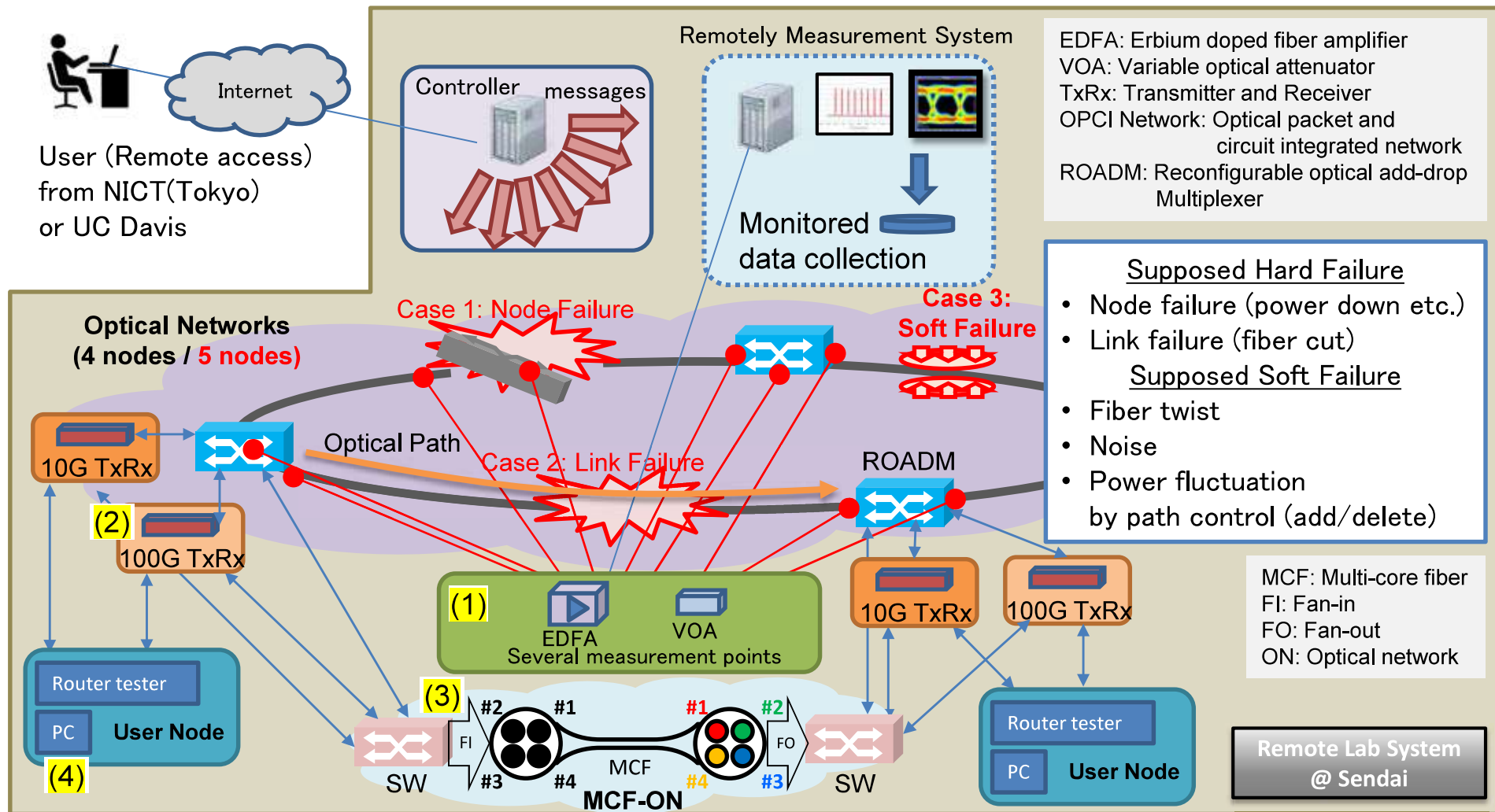
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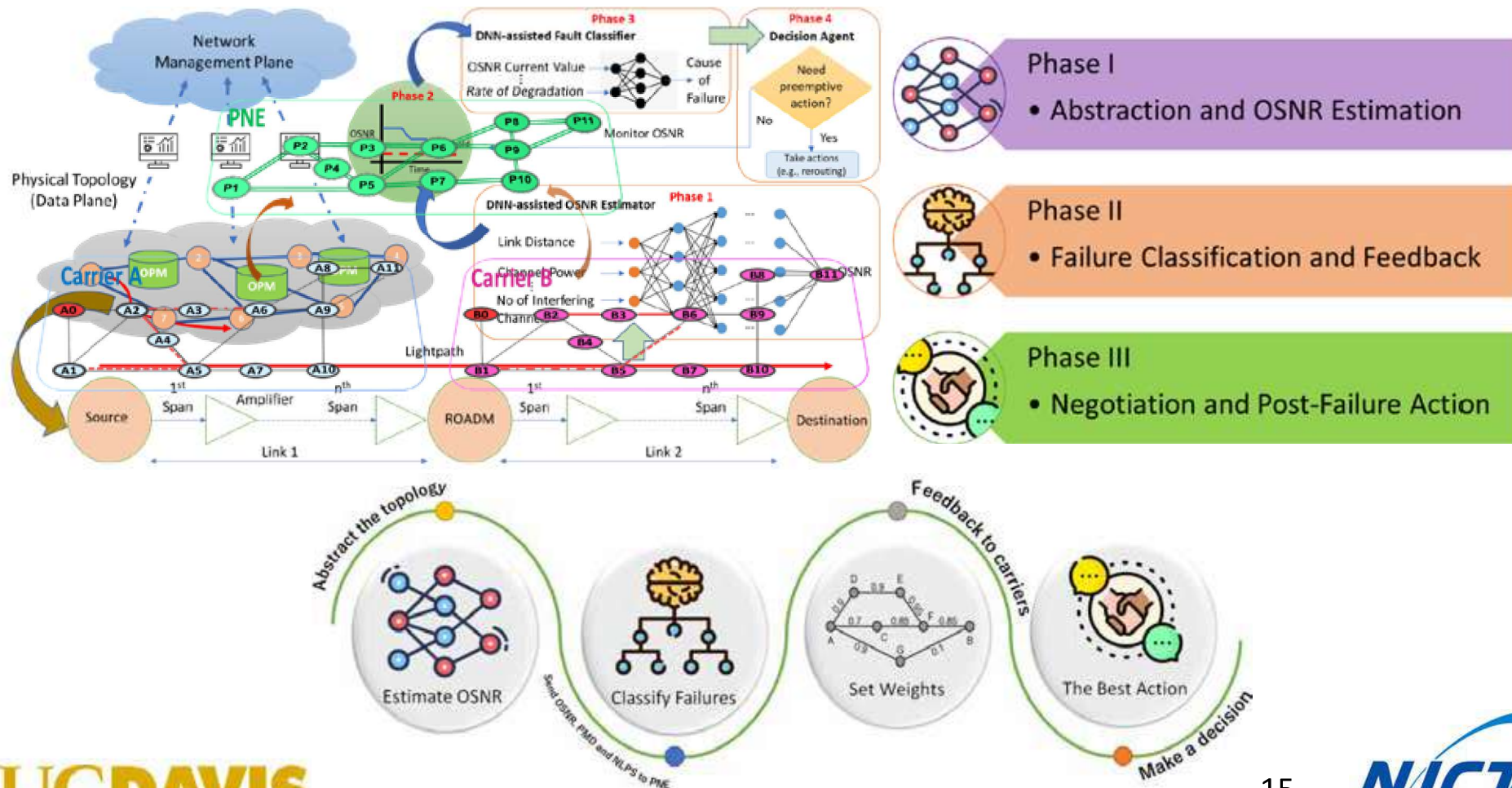


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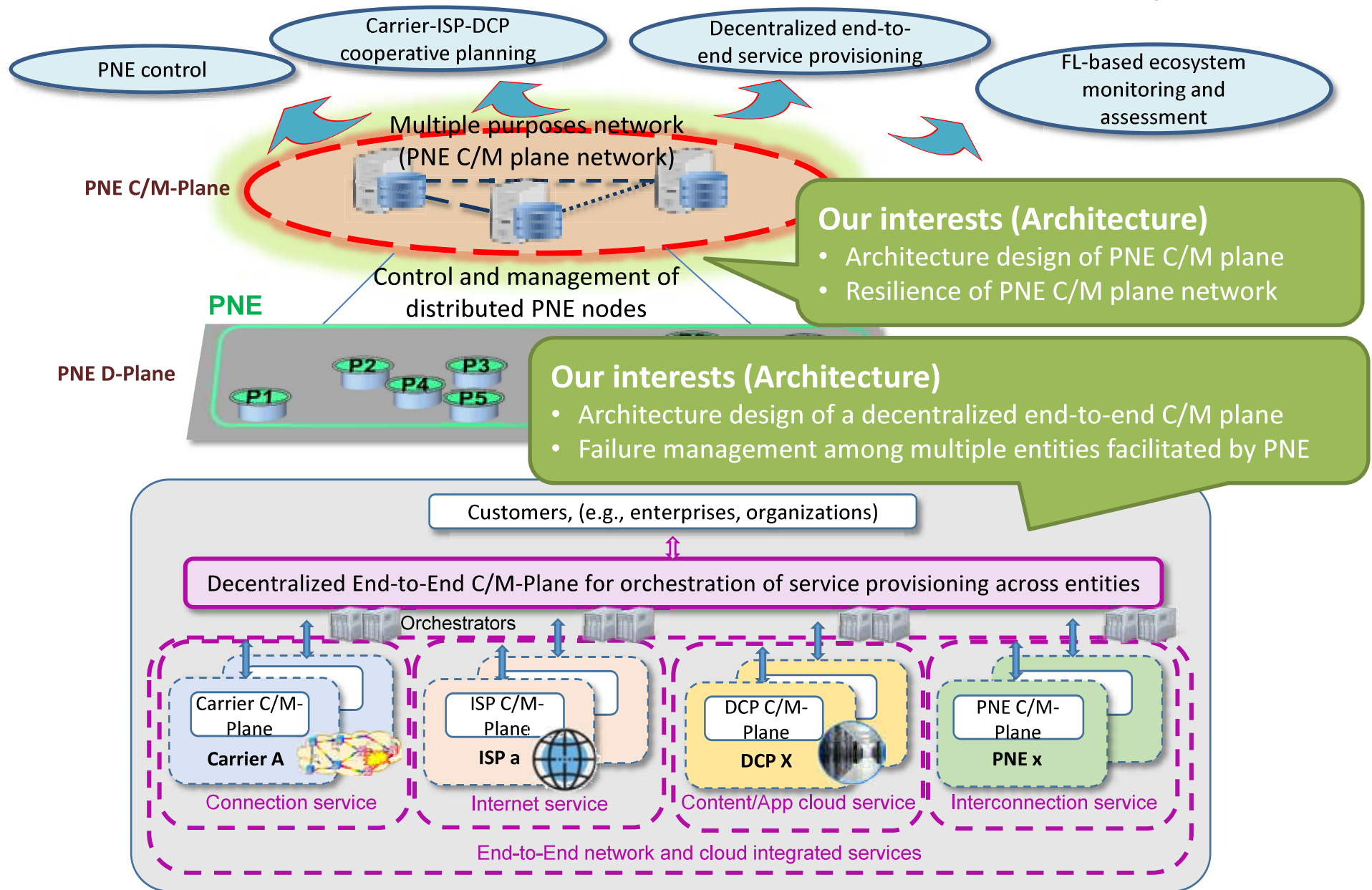


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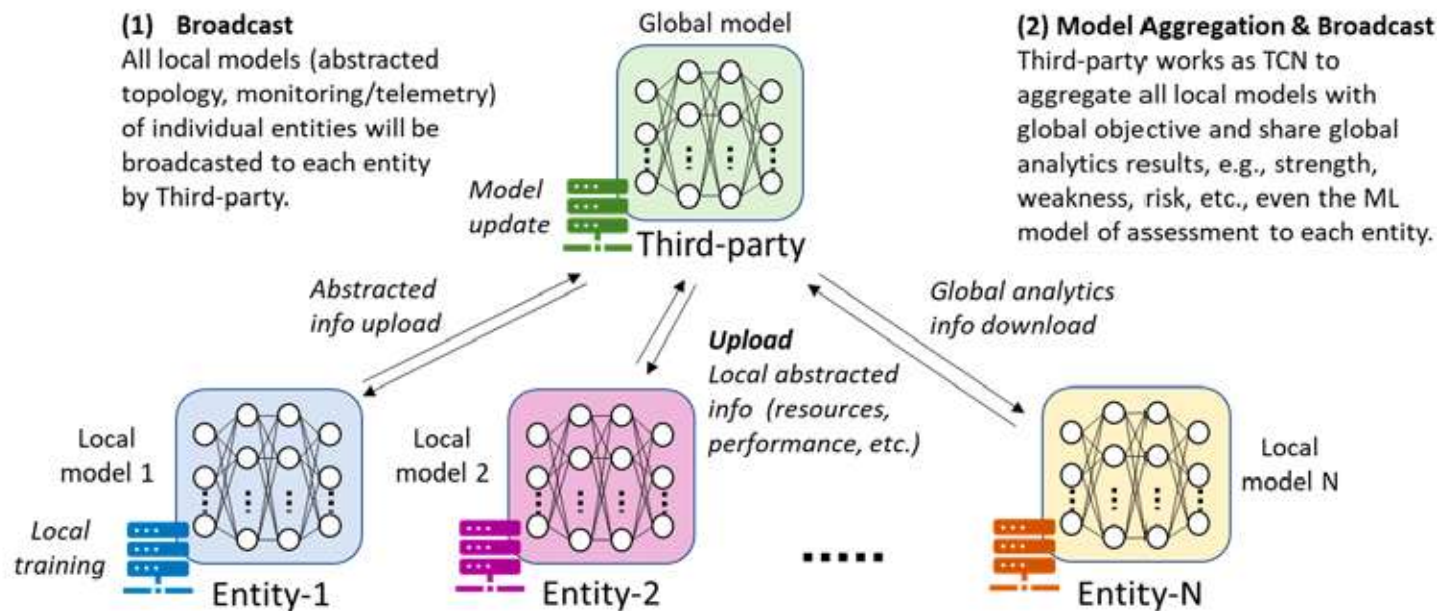
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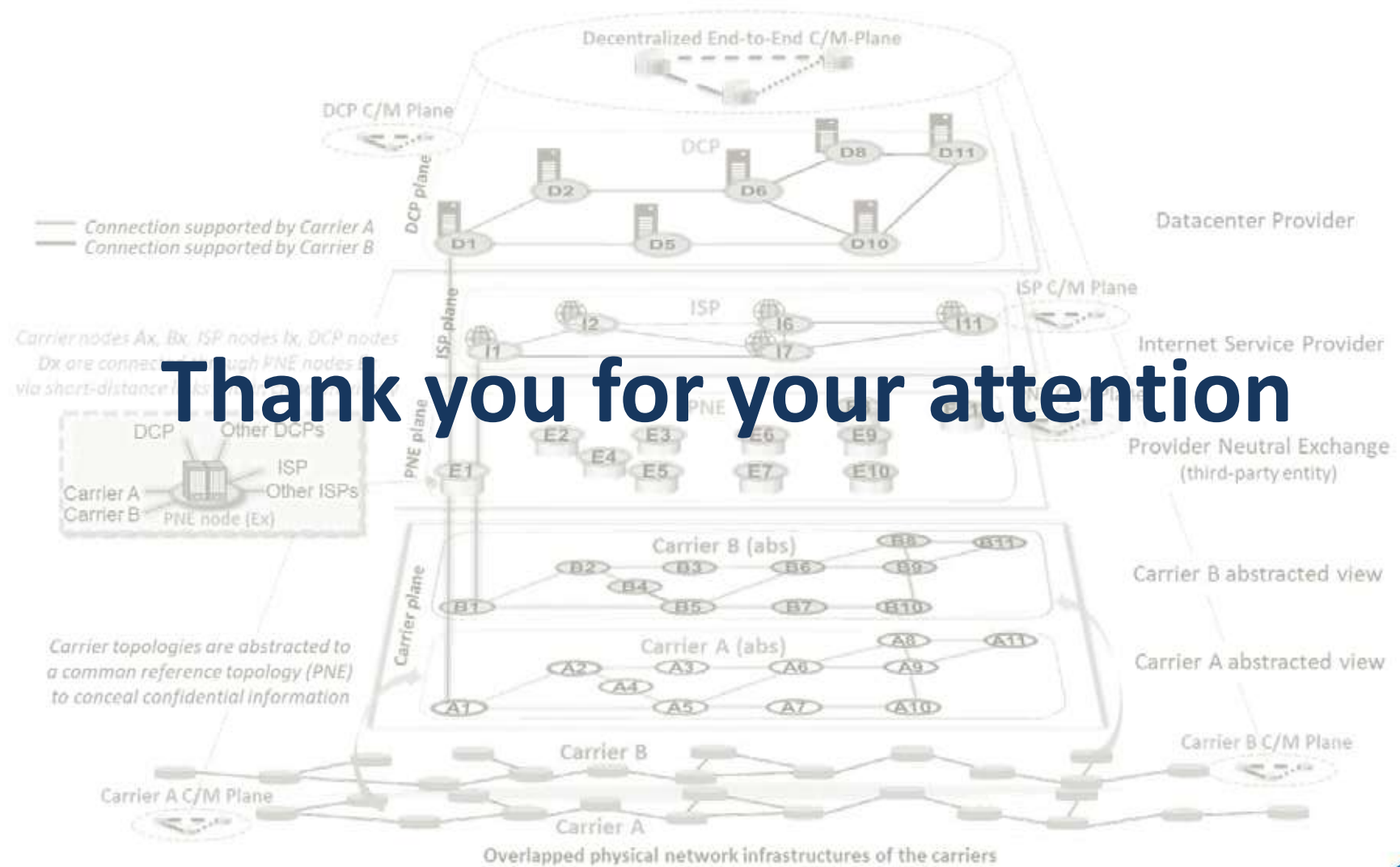
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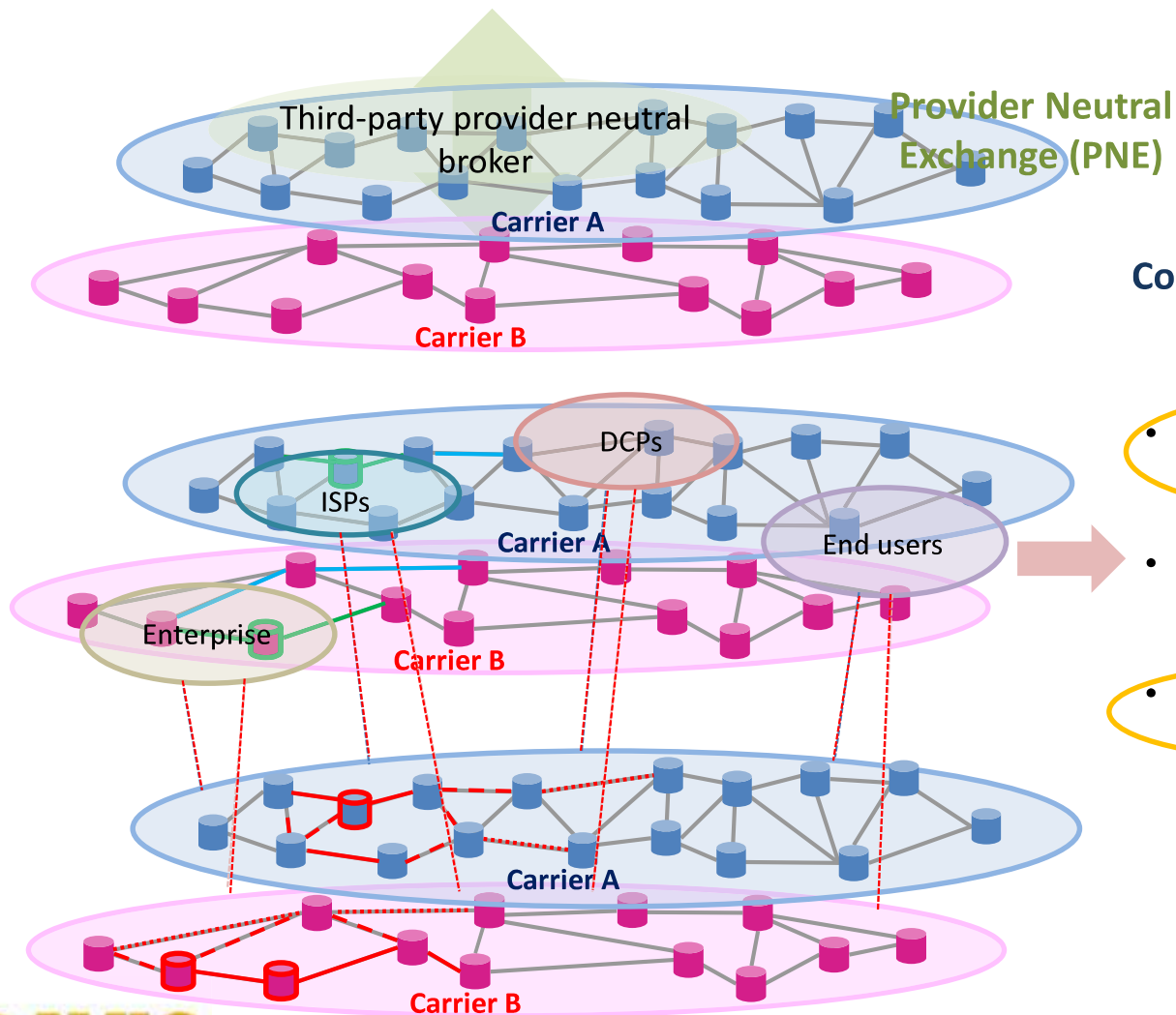
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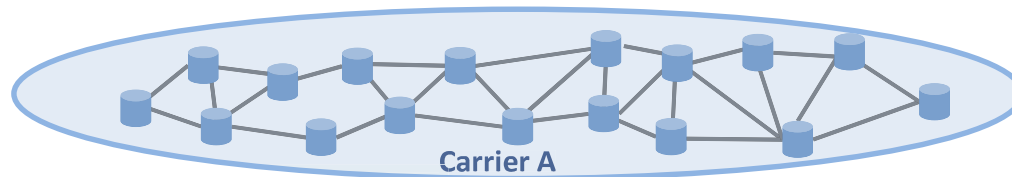
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Cooperation possible?

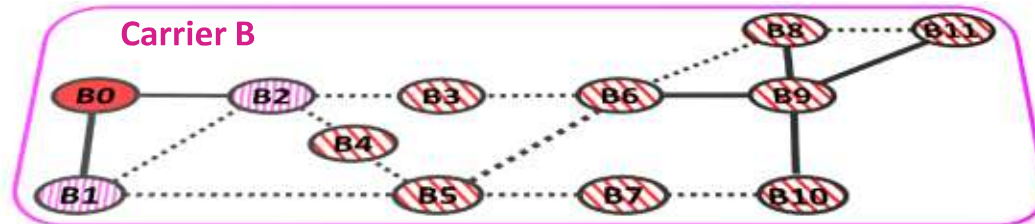
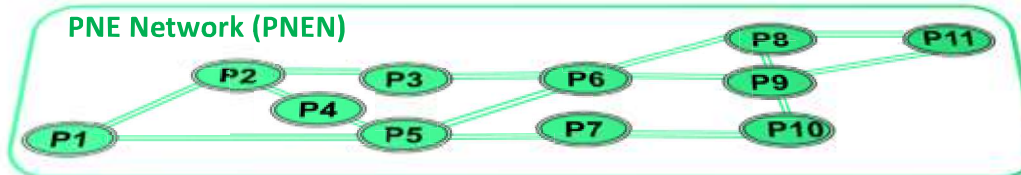
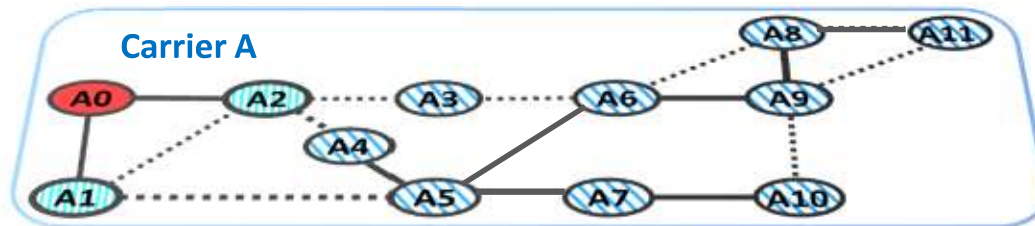
- Un-coordinated recovery planning
- Delayed service restoration
- Inefficient resource utilization

Resource sharing possible?

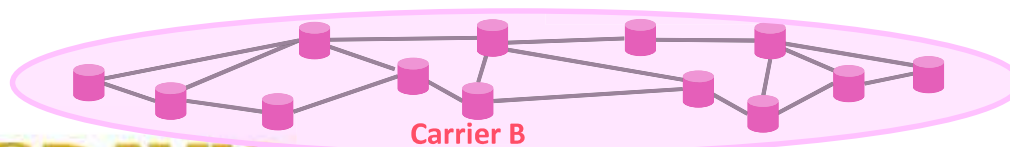
Multi-Entity Ecosystem



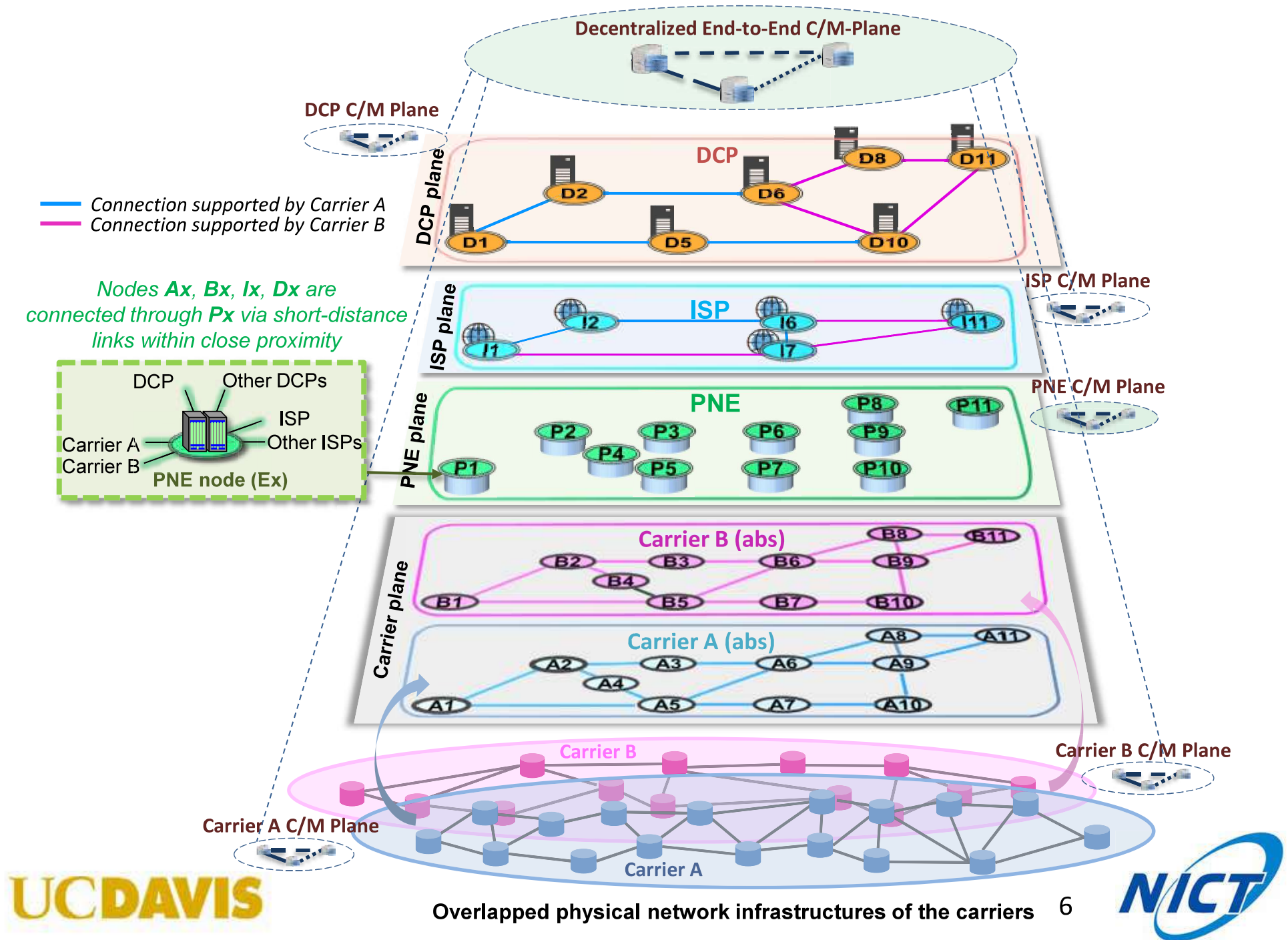
Abstraction



Abstraction



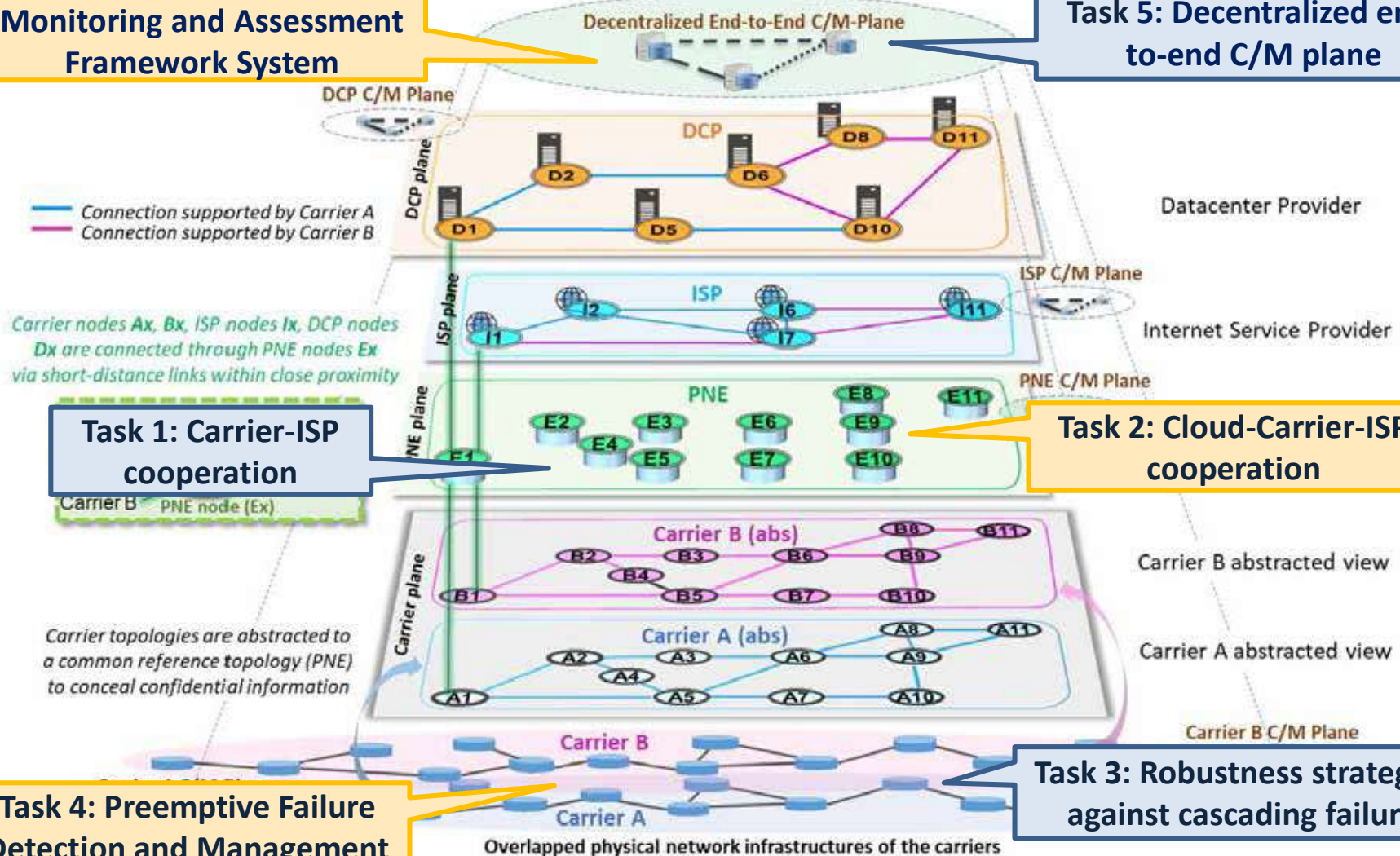
Abstraction is key



Project Overview

Task 6: ML-based Monitoring and Assessment Framework System

Task 5: Decentralized end-to-end C/M plane



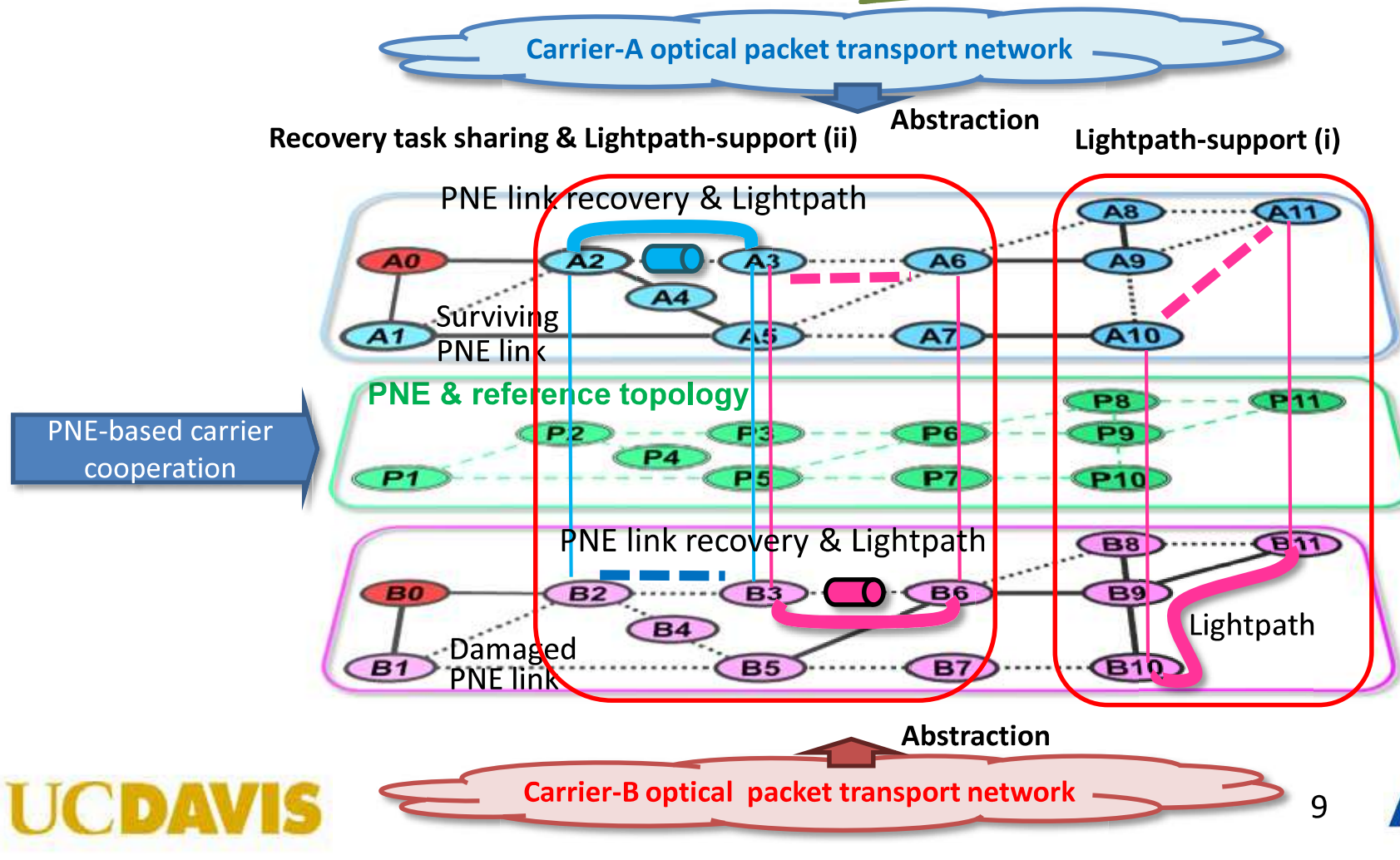
Overall Topics

Cloud-Carrier Cooperation			
Phase	Modeling phase		Implementation phase
Theme	<u>Planning</u> Cooperation framework	<u>Preparedness</u> Failure management	<u>Implementation</u> C/M plane design
Target	Efficient end-to-end service provisioning	Robust networks for reliable cooperation	Reliable C/M-plane to facilitate cooperation
NICT	Task 1 Carrier-ISP cooperation	Task 3 Robustness strategies against cascading failure	Task 5 Decentralized end-to-end C/M plane
UC Davis	Task 2 Cloud-Carrier-ISP cooperation	Task 4 Preemptive Failure Detection and Management	Task 6 ML-based Monitoring and Assessment Framework System

Task 1: Carrier-ISP cooperation

Our interests (Modeling)

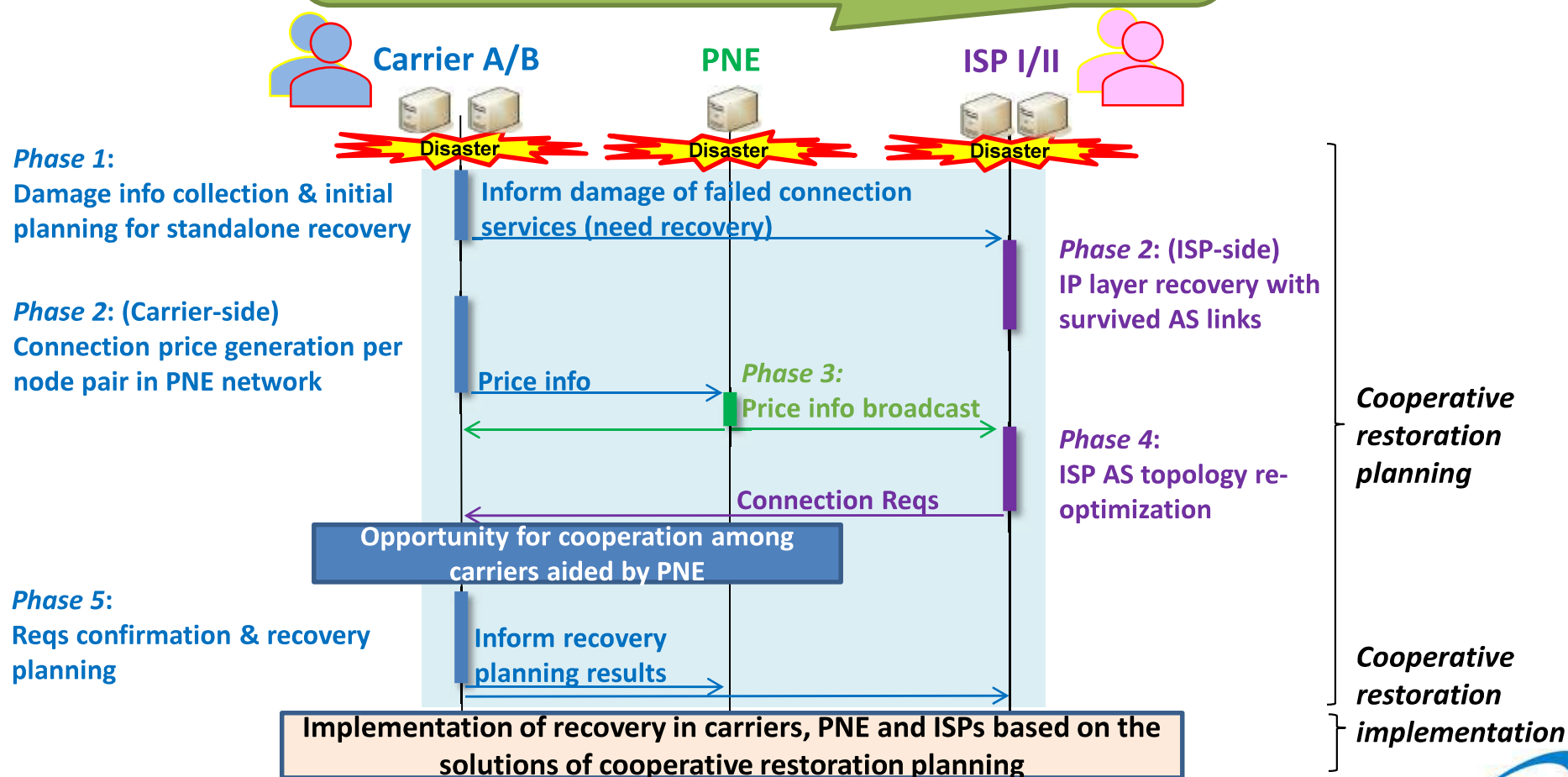
- Detailed issues & constraints in Carrier cooperation
- Abstracted information which can facilitate cooperation
- Simple and efficient cooperation mechanisms



Task 1: Carrier-ISP cooperation

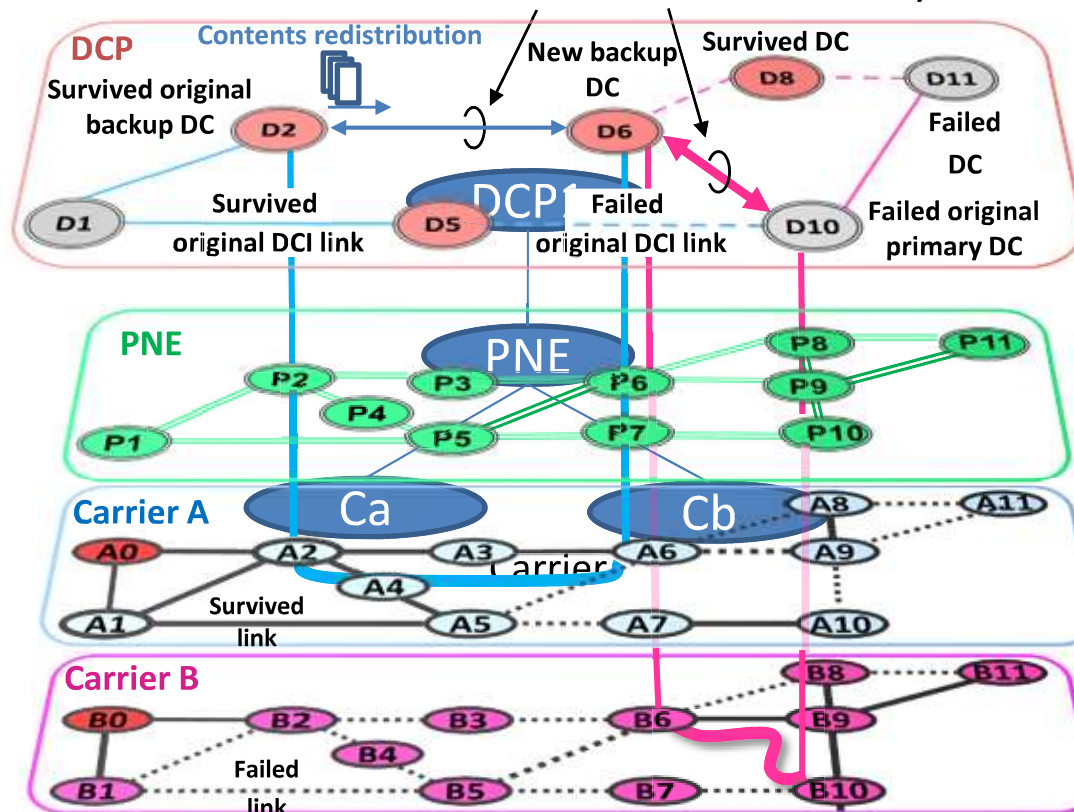
Our interests (Modeling)

- Detailed issues & constraints in Carrier cooperation
- Abstracted information which can facilitate cooperation
- Simple and efficient cooperation mechanisms



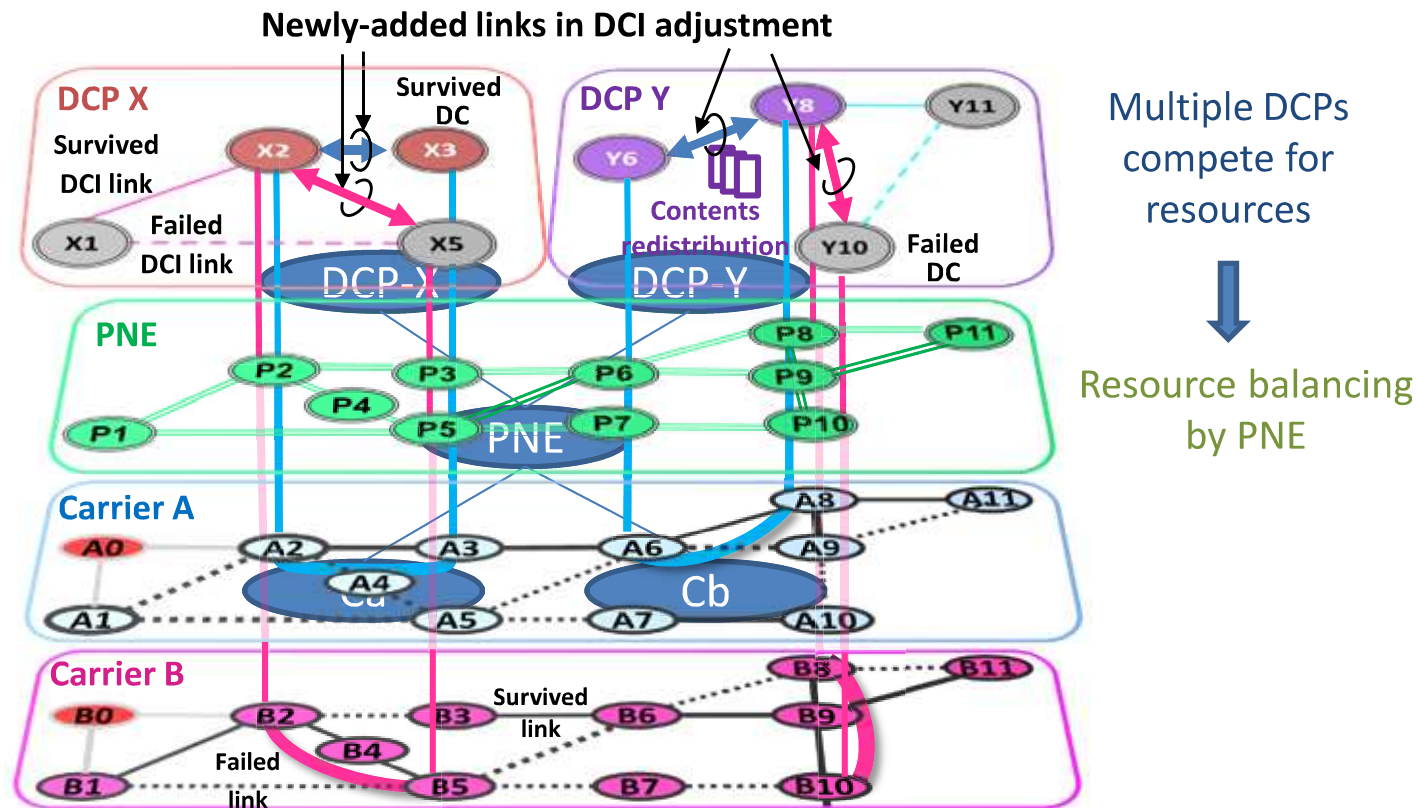
Task 2: Cloud-Carrier Cooperation

Newly added DCI links in DCI optimization (e.g., connections from different carriers with survived resources)



Maximize post-disaster cloud service restoration

Task 2: Cloud-Carrier Cooperation

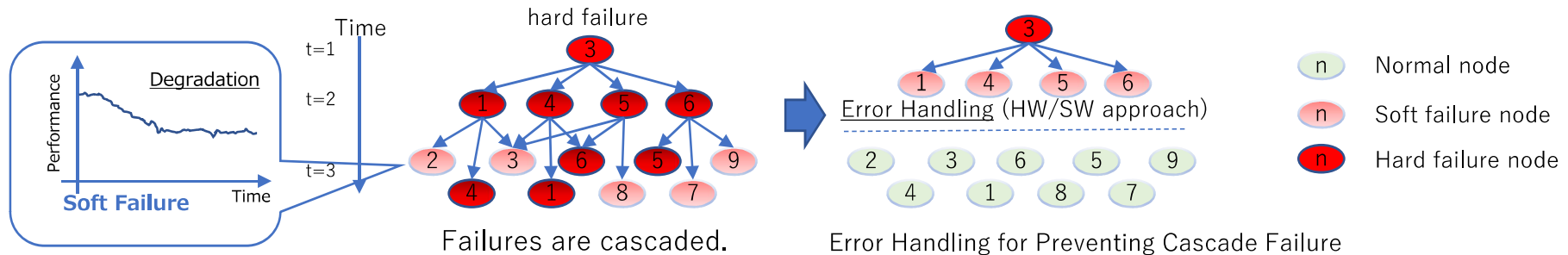


How to best fit/match the *demands* (requests for network resources) from multiple DCPs to the *supplies* (available network resources) of the carriers?

Task 3: Robustness strategies against cascading failure

Cascading failure: A failure causes another failure of different part of interconnected system.

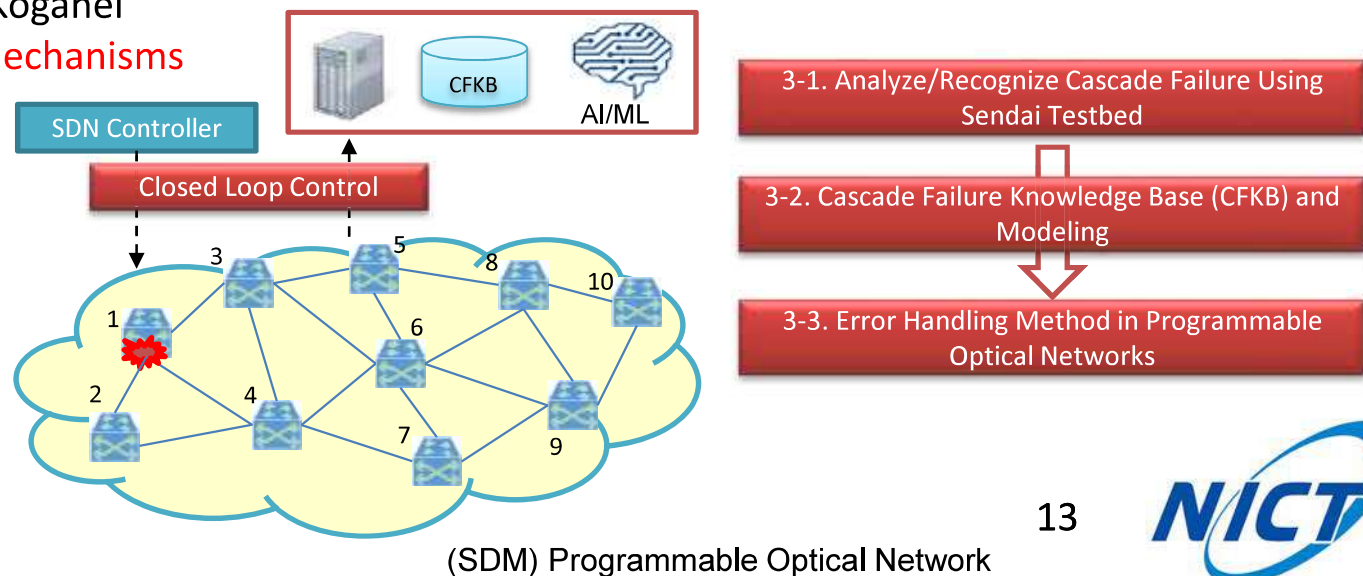
Cascade failures may degrade quality of transmission (QoT) as soft failure in optical networks - optical network characteristics need careful consideration



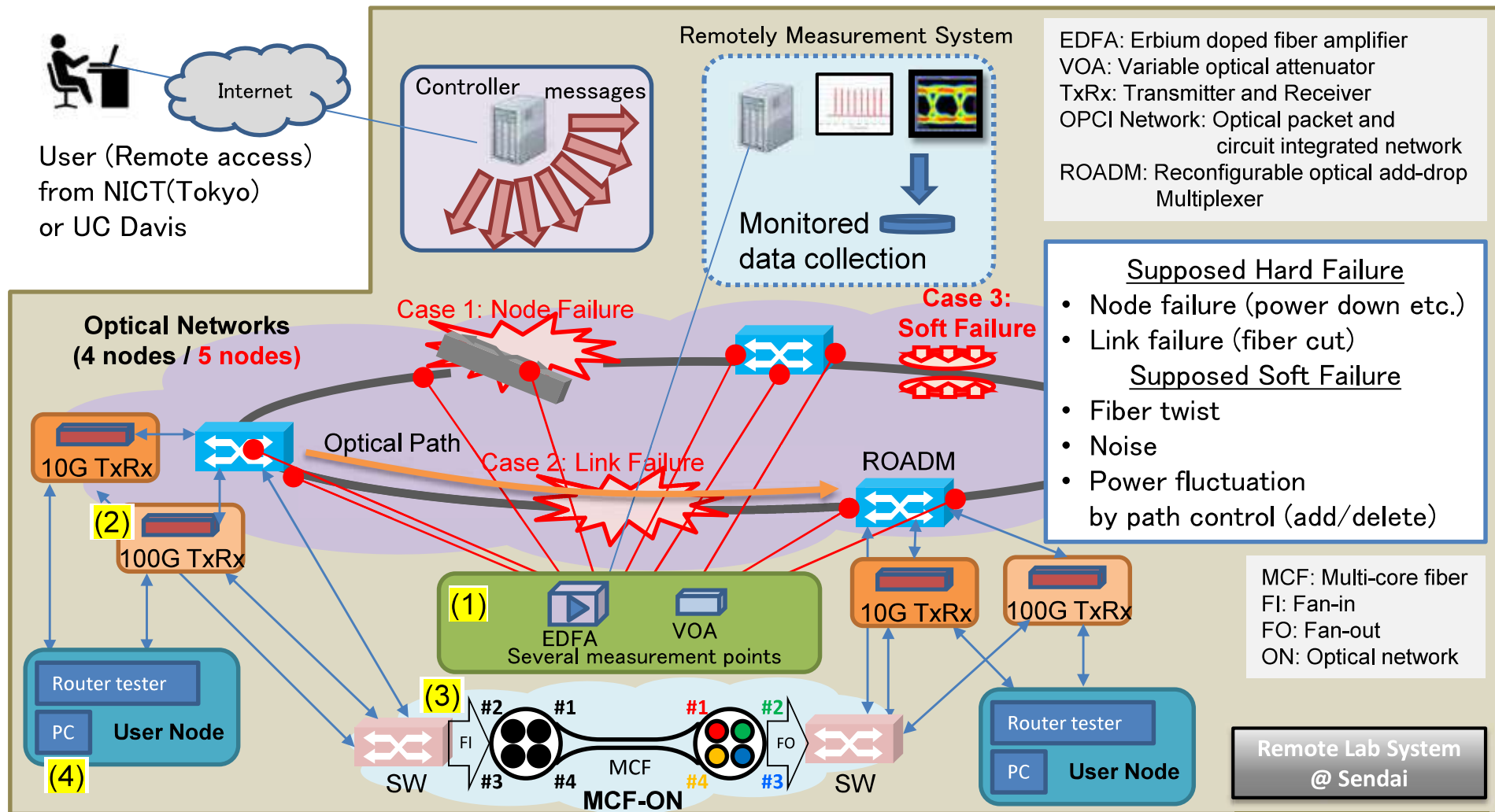
Analyze and recognize cascading failures and prevent them

1. Investigate **robust strategies against cascading failure** using **ML-based failure prediction mechanisms** and evaluate its effectiveness using NICT testbed of optical networks in Sendai or Koganei
2. Study **error-handling mechanisms**

Error Handling
 HW approach: BM-EDFA etc.
 SW approach: **Cascade Failure Prediction** etc.



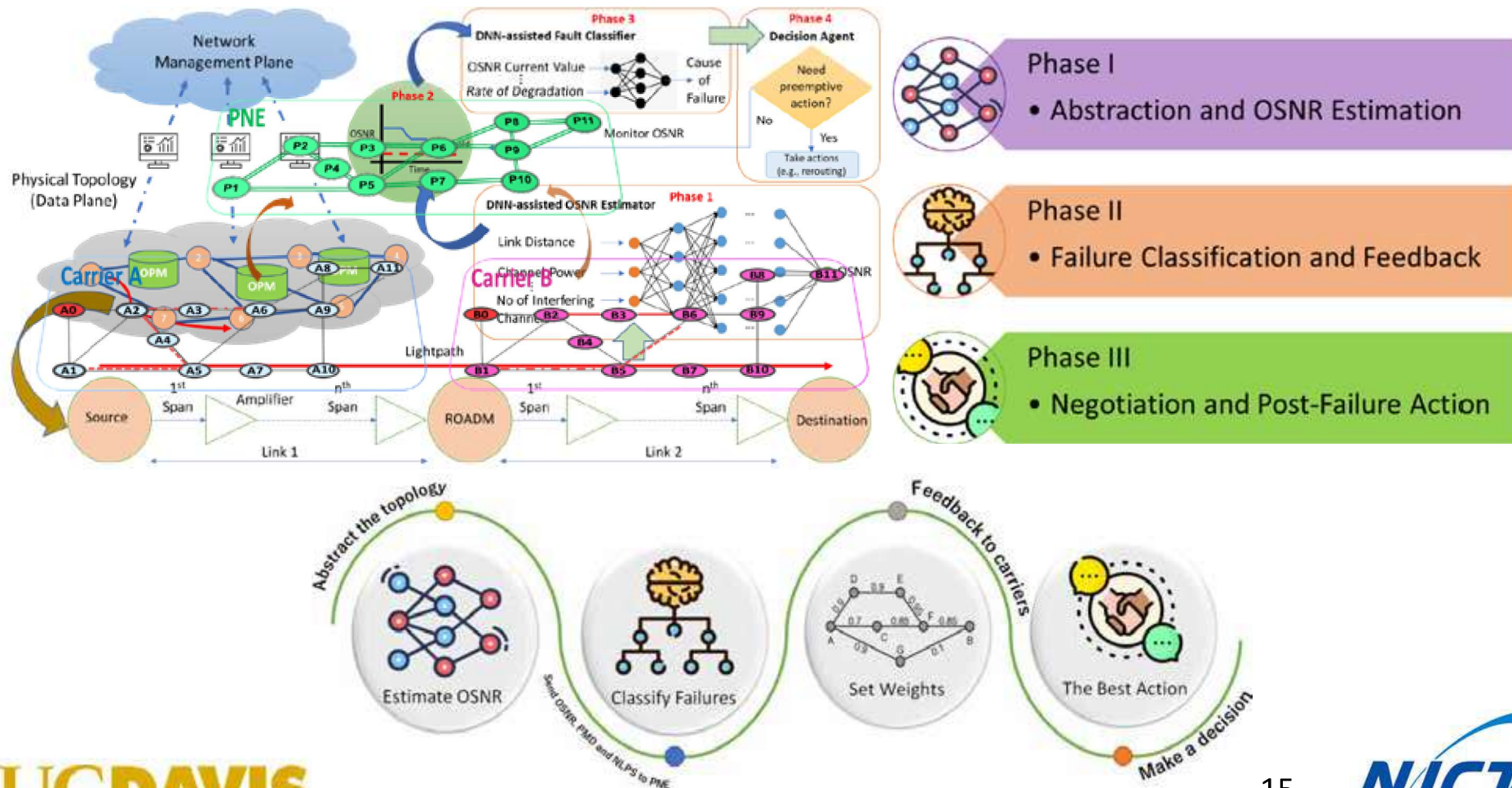
Sendai Testbed for Advanced Network Functionality



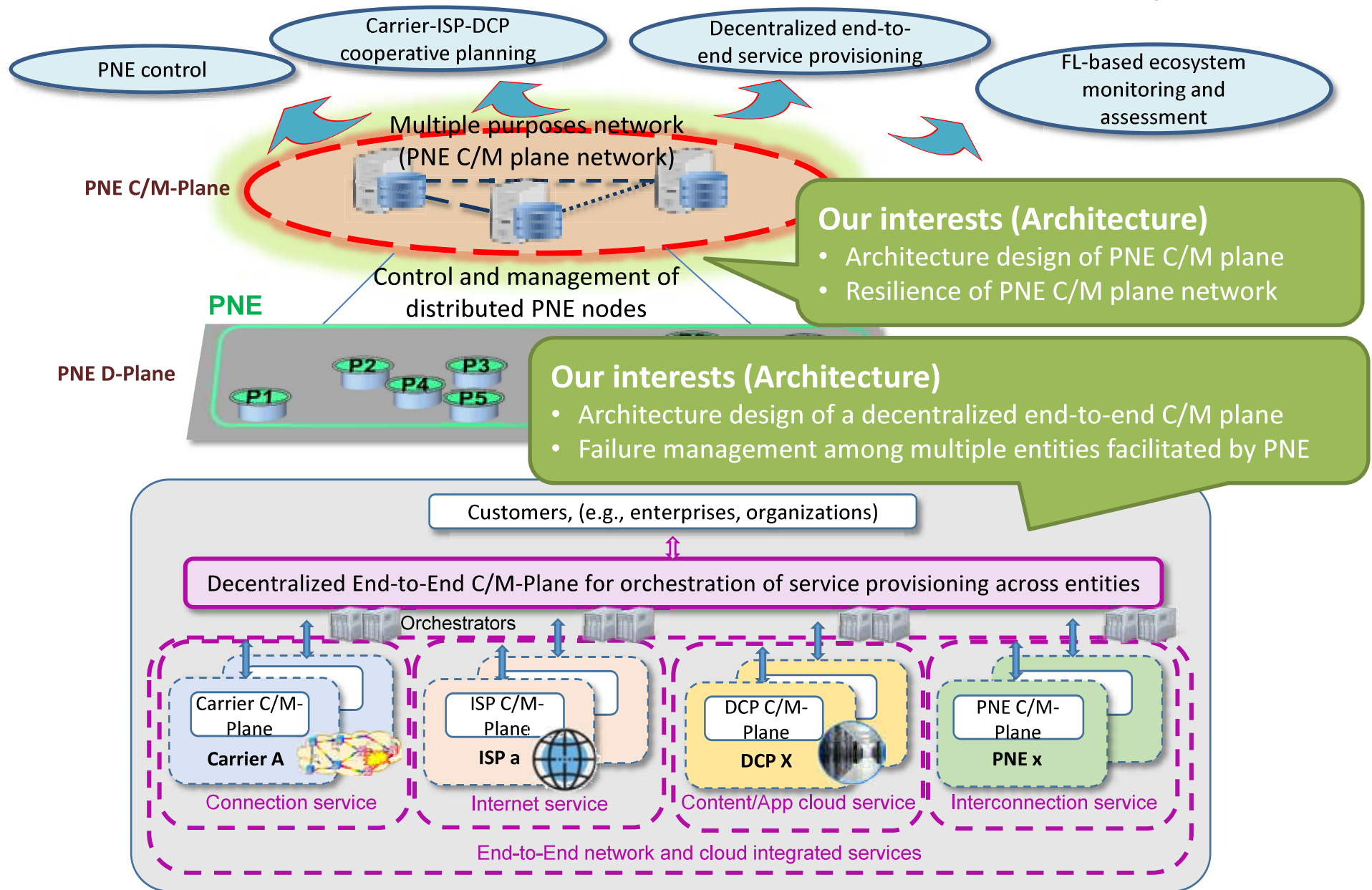
- (1) Multipoint measurement system developed for remote data acquisition
- (2) Coherent optical signals generated by 100G transponders
- (3) Multi-core fiber optical network
- (4) End-to-end network performance evaluation using application/IP traffic

Task 4: Preemptive Failure Detection and Management

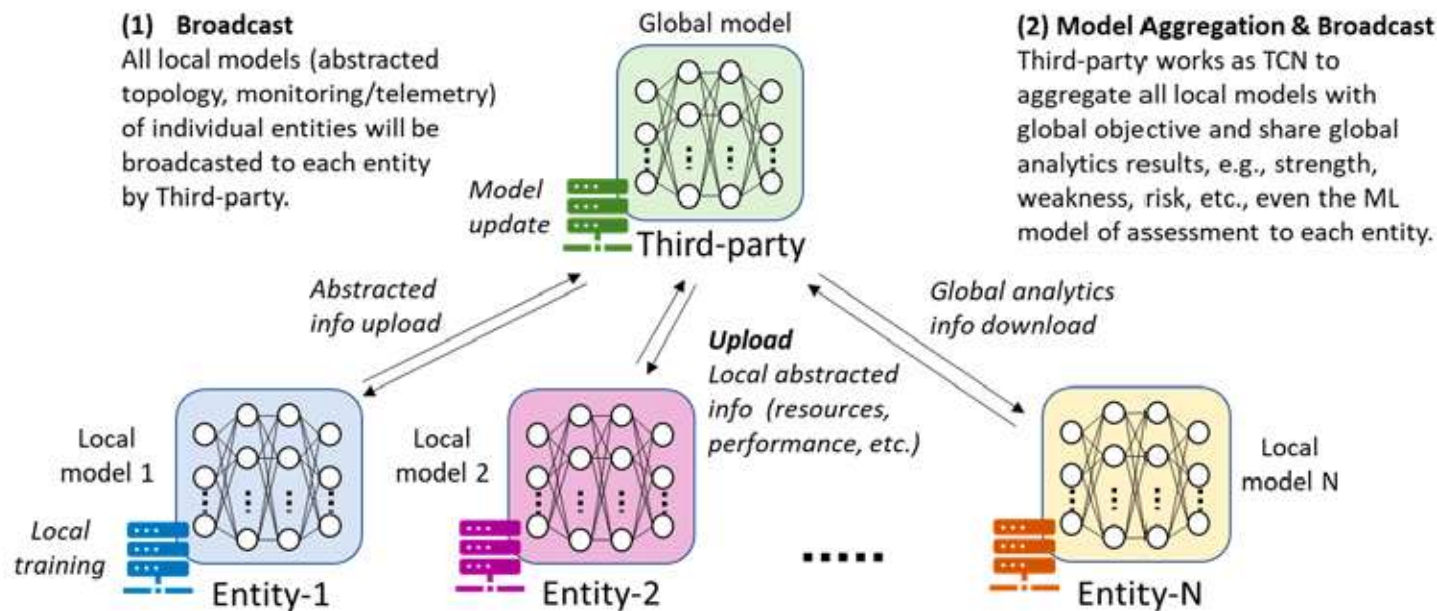
Target: Prevent service disruption and maintain seamless network connectivity among multiple entities (carriers, DCPs/ISPs) during cooperation



Task 5: Decentralized end-to-end C/M plane



Task 6: ML-based Monitoring and Assessment Framework System



Target: Prepare all the entities for better monitoring/telemetry and cooperation

Approach: Federated learning (FL), a geo-distributed ML model can be utilized for privacy preservation

Action plan:

- * Identify crucial data from different entities
- * Develop the MAFS model

Integration

- Integrated US and Japan Team responsibilities (per task)
 - Dr. Mukherjee and Dr. Ferdousi: Tasks 2, 4, & 6 and Dr. Awaji and Dr. Hirota: Tasks 1, 3, & 5
 - Practical examples of research integration (a summary):
 - Tasks 1-2:** UC Davis and NICT will investigate how to design a cooperation framework among multiple carriers/service providers. UC Davis will look into cloud-carrier cooperation and NICT will focus on integration of ISP
 - Tasks 3-4:** UC Davis will model ML-based QoT estimator for failure detection and generate training data set using NICT testbed for fault classifier training. Leveraging the testbed, NICT will investigate robustness strategies against cascading failures
 - Tasks 5-6:** Common topic is “Reliable C/M-plane design”. UC Davis focus is on ML-based monitoring and assessment framework and NICT focus is on decentralized end-to-end C/M plane
- NICT testbed
 - Data generation (for AI/ML) and solution verification (for NICT and UCD design approaches)

- In-person JUNO3 meeting

Davis, March 3, 2023

Pre-OFC visit by

Dr. Awaji, Dr. Hirota, and Dr. Xu



- Online JUNO3 kick-off meeting

September 8, 2022

October 6, 2022

- Several other interactions via email/Zoom



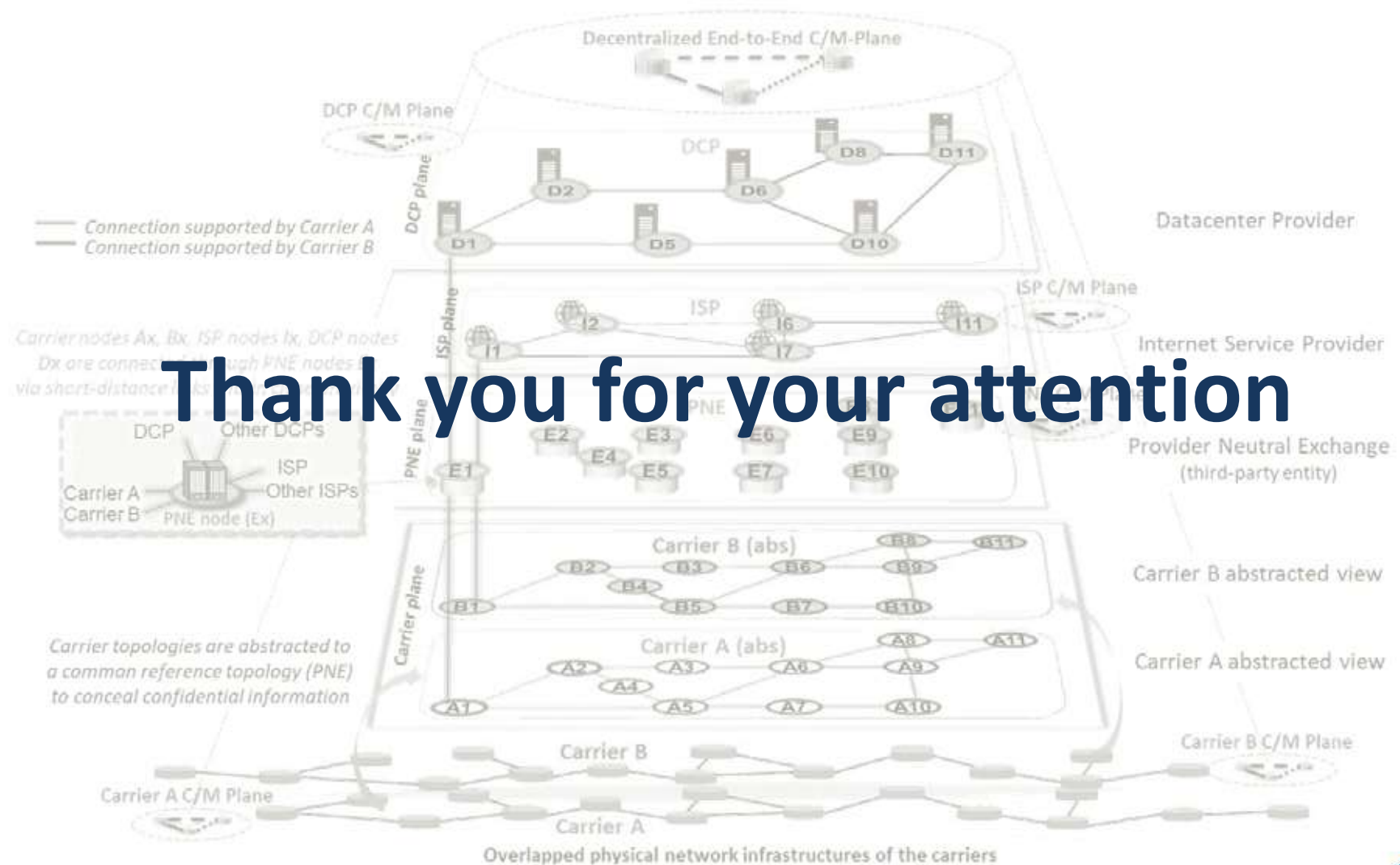
Publications

TASK 1

- S. Xu, N. Yoshikane, M. Shiraiwa, T. Tsuritani, X. Zhang, Y. Awaji, and N. Wada, “A novel carrier-cooperation scheme with an incentive to offer emergency lightpath support during disaster recovery,” *Photonic Network Communications*, vol. 40, no. 3, July 2020.
- S. Xu, K. Ishii, N. Yoshikane, S. Sahoo, S. Ferdousi, M. Shiraiwa, Y. Hirota, T. Tsuritani, M. Tornatore, Y. Awaji, S. Namiki, and B. Mukherjee, “Enhancement of Network-Cloud Ecosystem Resilience with Openness Disaggregation and Cooperation [Invited],” *Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC)*, San Diego, California, USA, Mar. 2023.
- S. Xu, S. Sahoo, S. Ferdousi, M. Shiraiwa, Y. Hirota, M. Tornatore, Y. Awaji, and B. Mukherjee, “A Novel Strategy of Carrier Cooperation with Coordinated Scheduling for Swift Failure/Disaster Recovery,” *Optical Network Design and Modelling (ONDM)*, Coimbra, Portugal, May 2023.

TASK 2

- S. Sahoo, S. Xu, S. Ferdousi, Y. Hirota, M. Tornatore, Y. Awaji, and B. Mukherjee, “Datacenter-Carrier Cooperation over Optical Networks during Disaster Recovery,” *Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC)*, San Diego, California, USA, Mar. 2022.
 - S. Sahoo, S. Xu, S. Ferdousi, Y. Hirota, M. Tornatore, Y. Awaji, and B. Mukherjee, “Strategic Cooperation among Datacenter Providers and Optical-Network Carriers for Disaster Recovery,” *IEEE Global Communications Conference (Globecom)*, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Dec. 2022.
-
- ❑ +4 in preparation for journal submission (including IEEE Communications Magazine)
 - ❑ 3 invited talks (ICETC 2022, ICM 2022, CPS-SNAP 2023)



Thank you for your attention